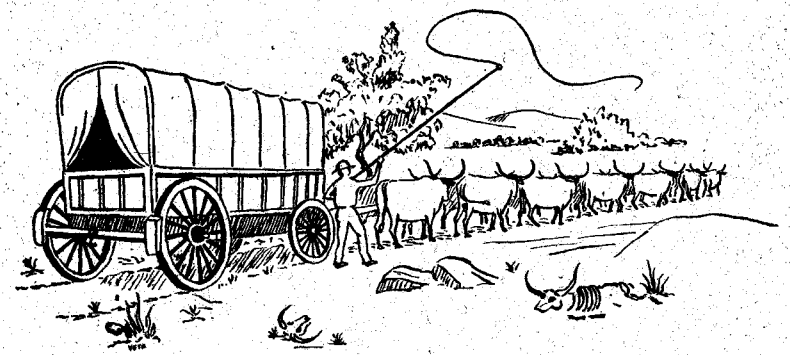
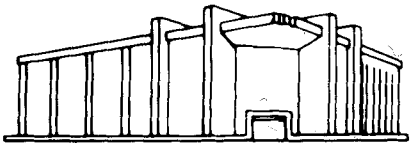
THEY CAME TO NORTHERN RHODESIA



Compiled by

RICHARD SAMPSON, F.R.S.A., A.C.W.A.

1956



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THEY CAME TO NORTHERN RHODESIA

Being a record of persons who had entered what is now the Territory of (Northern Rhodesia) Zambia today by 31st December. 1902

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To those persons who came but whose names are not recorded in this book.

INTRODUCTION

In this book Mr. Sampson has put on record information which every Northern Rhodesian ought to know and which every Northern Rhodesian will need to know at some time. He gives us a selection of facts about the people who came to Northern Rhodesia before the end of the South African War, when Northern Rhodesia was in the process of being discovered by the outside world. He tells us when they came, where they came from and why they came. He tells us what manner of people they were—the people who came—and how they fared when they came. He does all this with a remarkable economy of words and he presents his story in a most readable form.

I commend this work to Northern Rhodesians of all races. I know that Mr. Sampson's researches are still continuing and I will await with interest his next literary venture.

A. T. WILLIAMS,
Chief Secretary,
Northern Rhodesia Government.

CAPE TOWN,
November, 1955.

AUTHOR'S NOTE

SPELLINGS OF PLACE NAMES ARE IN SOME CASES INCONSISTENT IN THE CONTEXT OF THIS BOOK. I HAVE TAKEN IN ALL INSTANCES THE SPELLING USED BY THE PIONEERS, AS I FEEL THAT IT WOULD BE WRONG TO ALTER THEM.

PREFACE

The Commission for the Preservation of Natural and Historical Monuments and Relics, in accordance with its policy to publish records of interest connected with the past history of Northern Rhodesia and of the monuments and relics that are preserved here, is pleased to be able to follow up its *Handbook to the Victoria Falls* and the *Check List of Old Boma Sites* with the present publication *They Came to Northern Rhodesia.* This work has been compiled by Mr. Richard Sampson, A.C.W.A., and provides as complete a list as possible of all Europeans known to have visited the Territory up to the end of the year 1902. This work has taken the author many months to complete and the Territory is in his debt for having provided us with such a valuable record, which will be a source-book of use for many years to all those wishing to investigate further the history of European penetration and settlement north of the Zambezi.

ABBREVIATIONS

A.L.C. .. .. .African Lakes Corporation Ltd. (Lakes Fisheries of Zambia Ltd.).
A.T.T. .. .. .The African Trans-Continental Telephone Co. Ltd. (Posts and Telecommunications Corporation).
B.C. .. .. Belgian Congo (Zaire).
B.C.A. .. .. British Central Africa (Zambia, Zimbabwe and Malawi).
B.S.A. .. .. The British South Africa Company.
B.S.A. Police ....The British South Africa Company Police Force.
Cdr. .. .. Commander.
D.R.M. .. ..Dutch Reformed Mission.
F.C.S. .. .. The Free Church of Scotland and other Churches forming the Livingstonia Mission.
Flotilla Co. .. .. The African International Flotilla and Transport Co. Ltd.
L.M.S. ....The London Missionary Society.
Lt. .. .. Lieutenant.
Meth. Miss. .. ..Methodist Mission or Methodist Missionary.
M.O.H. ....Medical Officer of Health.
N.C.E.C. .... The North Charterland Exploration Co. Ltd.
N.E.R. .. .. North-Eastern Rhodesia (Eastern, Northern, Luapula and Central).
N.R. .. .. Northern Rhodesia(Zambia).
N.W.R. .. ..North-Western Rhodesia (Southern, Copperbelt, Part of Central, Western, North-Western Lusaka).
P.B.M. .. .. Plymouth Brethren Mission and persons later associated with this group.
P.E.A. .. .. Portuguese East Africa (Mozambique).
P.M.S. .. .. The Paris Missionary Society.
P.W.A. .... Portuguese West Africa (Angola).
R.A. .. .. Royal Artillery.
R.E. .. .. Royal Engineers.
R.G.S. .. .. Royal Geographical Society.

Rhod. Conc. .. ..Rhodesian Concession Co. Ltd.
R.N. .. .. Royal Navy.
S.A. .. .. South Africa.
S.R. .. .. Southern Rhodesia (Zimbabwe).
Tang. Conc. .. ..The Tanganyika Concession Co. Ltd.
V.F. .. .. Victoria Falls.

EXPLANATORY NOTE

This book is an attempt to record for posterity the names and background of some of the persons who had entered what is now the Territory of Northern Rhodesia by the 31st December, 1902.

It will be apparent that after a minimum time lapse of over fifty years I have not had the benefit of many personal interviews with pioneers of those days, and as a result I have, to a large extent, had to rely on written records. This has immediately presented its own problems. Not only has it been necessary to trace the available records but problems of reliability and accuracy have also arisen.

The biggest single problem I have had to face is to ascertain whether or not the person under consideration for inclusion in this record actually entered Northern Rhodesia within the date limit covered by this book. Before accepting any record I have put it to the following test:

(*a*) From the general context, is it a bona fide record and not fiction?

(*b*) Are the dates of the incidents mentioned in the record sufficiently clear to be sure they had occurred by the 31st December, 1902?

(*c*) Were the persons mentioned clearly within the boundaries of what is now known as Northern Rhodesia?

Only in the case of visitors to the Victoria Falls have I given any person the benefit of the doubt as to whether they actually entered Northern Rhodesia or not. I have given latitude in these cases as most recordings of the early visits to the Falls are extremely vague and are not clear whether or not the person actually entered Northern Rhodesia. As, however, the Zambezi is a Northern Rhodesian river (Southern Rhodesia ends on the southern bank) one foot into the water, so to speak, means they were in Northern Rhodesia and would be qualified without doubt for inclusion.

In all other cases I have provided no latitude whatsoever and I have insisted that the record does show the person was within the present boundaries of Northern Rhodesia.

It is quite clear to me that in keeping to this standard I have excluded many persons who would, were the facts known, be entitled to inclusion in this record. I am anticipating a spate of communications indicating the names and details of further people who should be included. This I do not mind as it will pave the way for a more complete record some time in the future. However, what I have wished to avoid is being challenged on the entitlement of any person included and, bearing in mind the degree of proof I have required, the possibility of this is, I think, remote.

Why 31st December, 1902 ? To a great extent it was fixed arbitrarily. I wished to avoid the large influx of people who came to

the Territory after the South African War and the large parties of Europeans who came with the building of the railway. To include these would have made my task unwieldy.

In the event 1902 appears to have been a fairly good date limit although I was surprised at the number of persons entering the Territory from the east during 1901 and 1902. The European population of what is now the Northern and Eastern Provinces must have been higher in those years than is generally supposed.

It will be noticed in this record that no African names appear. I have excluded these because whilst the African from South Africa played a comparatively large part in the first penetrations of this country, in most cases the records only show Christian or first names which would be meaningless in a roll of this nature. However, although I have not mentioned it in the record, a few of the persons with European names were not in fact of the European race.

With regard to the details shown under each name, I wish to point out the following limitations:

(*a*) No attempt has been made to show the later history of these individuals, i.e. after the 31st December, 1902. In many cases, although it would not be recognised from the content, the persons noted have had distinguished careers. Conversely several of the persons listed had to be forcibly removed from the Territory.

(*b*) The dates of entry shown are the earliest I have been able to verify. In cases it is certain that the person actually came into the country at an earlier date than has been verified.

(c) Many of the employing companies mentioned in the text appear to have co-operated to a considerable degree in sharing staff. I have, in most cases, indicated the main company with which the person was employed but in actual fact many of the employees were actually with more than one of the companies listed in the abbreviations. This is quite understandable in connection with the African Lakes Corporation and the British South Africa Company, as the latter company took over the administration of the African Lakes Corporation in 1902. It is not clear why this should be in the case of other companies who had, as far as I can trace, no apparent connections with each other.

(*d*) Not all references available for each person are shown in the book. In compiling this record I have examined approximately 20,000 letters, books, newspapers, gazettes and official documents. Of these it will be seen that I have selected over 300 for mention in this record. The object of these references is to indicate initially that the person had entered what is now Northern Rhodesia by the end of 1902. Further references are made where

further information of interest can be obtained should any reader be tempted to pursue his studies of any individual. To have quoted all the references would have taken several volumes and would have been physically impossible.

In conclusion I would like to state that this record contains the names of some 874 persons. I estimate at this stage that several hundred further persons could be added provided information be obtained giving proof of their entry.

I have no doubt that over the course of the next few years we shall be able to identify and prove the entry of a large portion of these missing names. If this book results in such proof being found then, in my opinion, it will have served its purpose and I shall be very satisfied.

RICHARD SAMPSON.

P.O. BOX 304, LUSAKA,
March, 1956.

APPRECIATION

This work could never have been brought to the stage now reached without the active co-operation and assistance from many persons, and it is fitting that their names be recorded here.

Pride of place must go to Mr. W. C. Little, now Deputy Director of African Education for the Northern Rhodesia Government, who first suggested this intriguing task and who gave me the free use of his excellent library on Africana together with much helpful advice and suggestions on sources of information.

My thanks also go to Dr. and Mrs. Desmond Clark of the Rhodes-Livingstone Museum at Livingstone, for their giving me full use of the valuable records in their possession, for Mrs. Clark's translation of parts of a French publication, and for their tracking down several clues in the Livingstone area.

I must record the most valuable co-operation of the Chief Archivist and staff of the Central African Archives, Salisbury, during the weeks I spent in the Archives, and in particular to Mr. T. W. Baxter, Principal Archives Officer, who spent a considerable amount of his own time identifying possible lines of investigation.

Appreciation also goes to Mr. Burger of Mongu, Secretary of the Paris Missionary Society, who provided me with information concerning the early missionaries of his society with their families, and in such detail that it must have cost him many hours of investigation.

To Mr. Gervas Clay, the Provincial Commissioner, Southern Province, my thanks go for providing me with a fully referenced record of early visitors to the Victoria Falls, and also to Mr. Samuel Fischer, who provided me with a translation of a German publication.

I would also like to include in this appreciation the record of my thanks to the following:

H. St. L. Grenfell, Esq., and the British South Africa Company.

The Africa Secretary of the Church of Scotland.

The Secretary of the London Missionary Society.

The London Secretary of the African Lakes Corporation Ltd.

The Provincial Commissioner, Western Province.

Lieut.-Col. Goode, Officer Commanding, Northern Rhodesia Regiment.

The District Commissioner, (Abercorn)—Mansa, Mbala.

The District Commissioner, (Fort Jameson)—Chipata.

The District Commissioner, Kalomo.

The District Commissioner, Lusaka.

Councillor Gersh, Mayor of Kitwe.

Mr. W. ffolliott Fisher.

The Rev. J. Shaw, Lusaka.

Col. Hickman, Superintendent, British South Africa Police.

Record is also made of the help given to me by the following pioneers mentioned in the book, all of whom bore my questioning with patience:

Mrs. Janet Walker of Choma (*née* Janet Hogg).

John George Carinus.

John Edward (Chirupula) Stephenson.

D. J. Oberholster.

Eli Sussman.

Hugh Felix Walker (Jnr.).

R. F. Watson.

W. R. White.

C. E. Wienand.

Members of the Commission for the Preservation of Natural and Historical Monuments and Relics provided considerable assistance with timely suggestions and correction of notes, and their immediate interest in this work was most gratifying.

Lastly I feel that mention should be made of my wife and family who have seen very little of me for the last eighteen months while I have been engaged on this work.

RICHARD SAMPSON.

A

ADAMS, H. Goold-.
Major. Late Royal Scots and Bechuanaland Police. Entered N.W.R. 1896 from south. Responsible for making a survey of the entire western boundaries of Barotseland on behalf Colonial Office and B.S.A. References A7, A8, A9, C2, D10, D11, D25, D47, D48.

AITKENS, Ferdinand W.
Trooper B.S.A. Police. Entered N.W.R. 1897 from south. Member of Coryndon's escort to Mongu 1897. Appointed first District Commissioner Mongu 1900. References A22, B17, B18, C6, D7, D10.

ALEXANDER, A. Boyd-.
Officer Rifle Brigade. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from south-east. Member of Gibbon's exploratory expedition to Barotseland 1898. Explored River Kafue as far as gorge. References C7, D40.

ALLEN, Alfred.
Jesuit missionary. Entered N.W.R. 1882 from south on unsuccessful attempt to start Jesuit Mission in Barotseland. Visited V.F. 1882. Reference D78.

ANDERSON, Andrew Arthur.
Civil engineer and geographer. Entered N.W.R. before 1878 from south. Engaged on individual exploration. Produced a comprehensive map to R.G.S. in 1884. Reference D90.

ANDERSON, G.
Artisan employed by N.C.E.C. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. References B3, B4.

ANDERSON, J. A.
Missionary with P.B.M. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from east. Crossed from Lake Nyasa to Lake Mweru. Left N.E.R. 1901. References D13, D75.

ANDERSON, Mrs. (*née* Pomeroy).
Wife of P.B. missionary. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from east. Accompanied husband on journeys. References D13, D75.

ANDERSON, O.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1870 from south. Danish. Crossed Zambezi 1870 on trading trip. Visited V.F. 1875 with Cross and Barber. References C16, D20, D21, D70.

ANDERSON, —.
Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. Visited Nkala. Reason in N.W.R. unknown. Reference C3.

ANTCLIFFE, Frederick.
Housepainter. Entered N.E.R. 1900 from east. Died Fort Jameson district 1st February 1900. Reason in N.E.R. unknown. References A61, F6, F17.

ANTIONE, —.
White Father missionary. Entered N.E.R. 1895 from north-east. Died Kayambi 1897. Reference D72.

ANTON, —.
Missionary with P.B.M. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. Crossed Lake Nyasa to the Katanga area. Reference E62.

ARCHER, —.
Prospector, miner and trader. Entered N.W.R. from south 1902. Reference D11.

ARCHER, Vivian Burton-.
Cattle trader. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from south. Member of Capt. Hoste's party. Reference D22.

ARMSTRONG, —.
Capt. B.S.A. Police. Entered N.W.R. 1889 from south. Member of Lochner's escort to Barotseland to sign Lewanika concession. Returned south after crossing Zambezi. Reference D31.

ARNOT, Frederick Stanley.
Missionary with P.B.M. Entered N.W.R. 25th August 1882 from south during journey on foot from South Africa to West Africa. Stayed with Lewanika from 1882–83. Responsible for bringing large groups of missionaries to the Lake Mweru and Katanga areas and setting up chain of mission stations. Undertook many journeys throughout N.R. before the end of 1902. References A40, D1, D10, D11, D13, D17, D23, D24, D25, D43, D55, D56, D78.

AUSTEN, —.
Storekeeper employed by Lesser and Co. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. Reference C2.

ARAUJO, Pedro Nolasco Vieira de.
Lt.-Col. Portuguese army. Entered N.E.R. 1798 from south-east. Member of Dr. Lacerda's expedition to Kazembe 1798–99. Reference D53.

ARGENTA, —.
Cattle trader. Entered N.W.R. 1900 from south on cattle-buying expedition. Met by F. R. Lewis on the Kafue River. Italian. Reference B9.

AYRES, Andrew Roberts.
Trooper B.S.A. Police. Entered N.W.R. 1898 from south. Member of Capt. Drury's party which established the police post at Fort Monze. Left 1899. References B10, F23.

B

BAGLEY, —.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1889 from south. Accompanied Lochner to Lewanika to sign B.S.A. Treaty. Was present at death of missionary Buckenham at Kazungula 1896. References B10, D4 (p.76), D29, D31.

BAIN, Rev. James.
Missionary with F.C.S. Entered N.E.R. 1883 from east. Stationed Mweniwanda. References D98, F21.

BAIN, —.
Miner. Entered N.W.R. 1900 from south. Manager of Northern Copper Co. Ltd. mine twelve miles from Kafue River 1900. Reference C12.

BAINBRIDGE, FRANK G.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. from east 16th May 1893. Assistant to Kydd at station called "Rhodesia" (later Kulunguisi) on Lake Mweru. Died there blackwater fever January 1894. References A34, A35, D9 (p. 58), D13, D72, F11.

BAINES, Thomas.
Artist-explorer. Visited V.F. July–August 1862 from south with Chapman. Noted for his life-like Zambezi paintings. References D20, D28, D38 (p. 261), D43, D45.

BAIRD, Andrew.
Agent employed by A.L.C. Entered N.E.R. from east 1901. Stations included Mwenzo and Fife. References A68, E34, E43, E53, F11.

BALDOCK, Henry Augustus.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1899 from east. Was at Fort Jameson 1899. Left 1902. Appointed Superintendent Postal Branch Fort Jameson December 1902. References A79, B18, D6, E69.

BALDOCK, Mrs.
Wife of B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. December 1902 from east. At Fort Jameson December 1902. Reference E69.

BALDWIN, A.
Missionary with Meth. Miss. Entered N.W.R. from south 1890 in company with Buckenham. Founded first Methodist Mission at Nkala 1894. Went to England 1896. Returned N.W.R. 1899. Left N.W.R. permanently after death of wife 1902. References D4, D11, D23, D29, D40, D62.

BALDWIN, Mrs. A.
Wife of Meth. Miss. Entered N.W.R. with husband 1899 from south. Left N.W.R. 1902 due to ill-health. Died on journey south. References D4, D11, D29, D40, D62.

BALDWIN, William Charles.
Trader. Visited V.F. 2nd August 1860 from south. Met David Livingstone at Falls during visit. Author *African Hunting and Adventure from Natal to the Zambezi*. References D28, D46.

BAPTISTA, Pedro Joao.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. and N.E.R. from west between 1802–11 on journey from West to East Africa. Visited Kazembe. Portuguese. References D31, D53.

BARBER, Frederick Hugh.
Trader. Visited V.F. 1875 from south with large party. References C16, D70.

BARCLAY, —.
Lt. B.C.A. Rifles. Entered N.E.R. 1899 from east with expedition to attack Kazembe's village. References A60, D7, E15.

BARRY, Alfred M. Harte-.
Officer B.S.A. Police. Made a patrol into N.E.R. 1899 from south. Reported on activities of J. Harrison Clark in the Luangwa area. Transferred Barotse Native Police 1902. References A18, B18, F23.

BARRY, Edward.
Traveller. Visited V.F. July 1862 from south. References D45, F20.

BAUREN, —.
Clerk to George Westbeech. Entered N.W.R. 1875 from south. Visited V.F. 1875. Died Panda Matanga Bechuanaland 1875. Reference D21.

BEALE, William.
Trooper B.S.A. Police. Entered N.W.R. 1898 from south. Member of Capt. Drury's party which established the police post at Fort Monze 1898. Relieved 1899. Reference B10.

BEATON, Duncan.
Employee A.L.C. Entered N.E.R. 1901 from east. Responsible for opening new areas for the company of N.E.R. 1901. References E32, F11.

BEAUFORT, Leicester Paul.
Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. First High Court Judge at Fort Jameson. References B17, B18, E60.

BEAUFORT, Mrs.
Wife of High Court Judge. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. At Fort Jameson with husband 1902. Reference E.60.

BEAUFORT, Miss.
Daughter of High Court Judge. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. At Fort Jameson 1902 with parents. Reference E60.

BEGUIN, Blanche.
Daughter of P.M.S. missionary. Born N.W.R. 1898 Barotseland. Reference F4.

BEGUIN, Eglantine.
Daughter of P.M.S. missionary. Born N.W.R. 1897 Barotseland. Reference F4.

BEGUIN, Rev. Eugene.
Missionary with P.M.S. Entered N.W.R. 1894 from south. Barotseland. Swiss National. References B16, D23, F4.

BEGUIN, Mme. E.
Wife of P.M.S. missionary. Entered N.W.R. 1894 from south. Barotseland. Swiss National. References D23, F4.

BEGUIN, Marguerite.
Daughter of P.M.S. missionary. Born N.W.R. 1894 Barotseland. Reference F4.

BEGUIN, Ruth.
Daughter of P.M.S. missionary. Born N.W.R. 1901 Barotseland. Reference F4.

BELL, John M.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1896 from east. Fought slave caravan Chambezi district 1896. Resigned administration December 1896. References B15, D7, D12, D73.

BERNADINO, —.
Navigator. Entered N.E.R. 1798 from south-east. Member of Dr. Lacerda's 1798–99 expedition. Member of expedition in case navigation required on inland waters. Portuguese. Reference D53.

BERTRAND, Alfred.
Capt. Swiss Army. Entered N.W.R. from south-east. Member of Gibbon's 1895 expedition to Barotseland. Returned to Barotseland 1898 for several years. Later associate of Coillard. References D23, D24, D29, D32.

BERTRAND, Miss Hélène.
Teacher with P.M.S. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. Barotseland. Reference F8.

BIA, —.
Capt. Belgian Army. Officer of Congo Free State Forces. Entered N.E.R. 1892 from north-west on journey to Chitambo with plaque to mark site of Livingstone's death. Died N.E.R. 1892. References D13, D73.

BIRD, Cyril.
Missionary with P.B.M. Entered N.W.R. 1891 from west. Associate of Dr. Fisher. Canadian. References D23, D55.

BIRD, Mrs.
Wife of P.B. missionary. Entered N.W.R. 1891 from west. Canadian. References D23, D55.

BIRD, Robert Henry.
Trooper B.S.A. Police. Entered N.W.R. 1897 from south. Member of Coryndon's escort to Barotseland 1897. Returned south and re-entered N.W.R. 1899. References D7, D40, F23.

BISCOE, A. C. Tyndale-.
Employee Rhod. Conc. Ltd. Entered N.W.R. 1897 from south. Second i/c expedition sent by Rhod. Conc. Ltd. to Kambwiri to sign treaty. Treaty signed by him at Kambwiri 11th April 1897. Reference C4.

BLACK, —.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from west. In partnership with American Bricker trading in Barotseland. References B10, D11.

BLANCKENBERG, R.
Secretary to Administrator of S.R. Visited V.F. 1898 from south. Member of Administrator's party to meet Lewanika. Reference B16.

BLAND, —.
Orderly to Administrator of S.R. Visited V.F. 1898 from south. Member of Administrator's party to meet Lewanika. Reference B16.

BLICK, Judd.
Prospector. Entered N.W.R. 1895 from south. Member of Burnham's expedition to the Batoka country 1895. Reference D65.

BLOCKLEY, George.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. before 1875 from south. An associate of G. Westbeech. With Westbeech was responsible for assisting entry into N.W.R. of several missionary parties. Died N.W.R. 1889. References D1, D21, D23, D28, D55, D56. D75. D78.

BLOOMFIELD, Douglas McL.
Trader. Entered N.E.R. 1899. Died on Luapula River 13th December 1899. Australian. References A62, F17.

BLOOMFIELD, —.
See J. SPENCER.

BLUNT, —.
Lt. B.C.A. Rifles. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from east. Took part in attack on Mpezene's village 1898. Reference A54.

BOGGIE, Alexander.
Visited V.F. 1900 from south. Reference C13.

BOILEAU, —.
Capt. R.E's. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from east. Member of commission which defined Tanganyika–N.R. border 1898. Reference A57.

BOITEUX, Albert.
Son of P.M.S. missionary. Born N.W.R. 1901. Died Senanga N.W.R. 1901. References D29, F4.

BOITEUX, Rev. Emile.
Missionary P.M.S. Entered N.W.R. 1895 from south. Barotseland. Swiss. References D23, D29, F4.

BOITEUX, Mme. E.
Wife of P.M.S. missionary. Entered N.W.R. from south. Arrived with husband in Barotseland 1895. Swiss. References B16, D23, D24, D29, F4.

BOITEUX, Helene.
Daughter of P.M.S. missionary. Born N.W.R. 1899. Died Senanga N.W.R. 1900. References D29, F4.

BOITEUX, Jeanne.
Daughter of P.M.S. missionary. Born N.W.R. 1898. Died Kazungula N.W.R. 1898. References D29, F4.

BOITEUX, Marie.
Daughter of P.M.S. missionary. Born Barotseland 1896. References D29, F4.

BOLLE, Albert.
Trader. Entered N.E.R. 1900. Operated in area where Ndola is now situated 1900. German. References A64, B1, F10.

BOLTON, —.
Prospector. Employed by Northern Copper Co. Ltd. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. Employed in Kansanshi area. Reference C3.

BOND, —.
Visited V.F. 1874 from south. Accompanied by Robertson. Noted for fine sketches of Falls. Reference D28.

BOOMS, Henri.
Jesuit missionary. Entered N.W.R. 1885 from south. Refused permission by Lewanika to open mission. Dutch. References D23, D39, D78.

BOOTLAND, John William.
Cpl. B.S.A. Police. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. Member of large police party to Fort Monze 1899. Reference D75.

BOTELHO, Caetano.
Officer Portuguese Army. Sometime Governor of Feira (19th century). Reference D63.

BOUCHET, Rev. Juste.
Missionary with P.M.S. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. Swiss. Reference F4.

BOUCHET, Mariette.
Wife of P.M.S. missionary. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. Died Sesheke N.W.R. 1899. References D24, F4.

BOWLER, Louis Patrick.
Trader. Entered N.E.R. 1896 from south-east. In company with Rankin and Wiese obtained concession in N.E.R. Was one of the founders of N.C.E.C. References A3, D31, D69.

BOWLES, Charles Edward.
Sgt. B.S.A. Police. Entered N.W.R. June 1900 from south to investigate shooting. Reference A24.

BOYD, R. H.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1897 from east. Responsible Tanganyika district. References B2, B15, B16, D66, E11.

BOYER, —.
Prospector employed by Tang. Conc. Entered N.W.R. 1901 from south. A member of Gray's 1901 prospecting expedition to Kansanshi area. Reference E37.

BOYLE, P. G.
Secretary to B.S.A. Co. N.E.R. Entered N.E.R. 1897 from east. Responsible for tour N.E.R. 1897–98. References B15, B16, E4, F11.

BOZZOLA, J. S.
Trader. Entered N.E.R. 1901 from south-east. Settled at Feira May 1901. Opened first store called "International Hotel". Italian. Reference C5.

BRACKEN, —.
Transport Director for Tang. Conc. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. References C3, D62.

BRADSHAW, Benjamin Frederick.
Ex ship's doctor, trader and ornithologist. Entered N.W.R. 1874 from south. An associate of Blockley and Westbeech. Visited V.F. 1874. Left N.W.R. 1883. Died in S.A. that year. References D21, D23, D24, D28, D51, D81, D88.

BRAKE, —.
Capt. R.A. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from east. Led B.C.A. force in relief of Fort Jameson during Angoni war 1898. References A54, D31, D74.

BRETT, —.
Missionary with L.M.S. Entered N.E.R. 1892. At Fwambo. Reference D50.

BRICKER, D. G.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from west. Accompanied Col. Harding to source of Zambezi during that year. Partner of Black. American. References B10, D10.

BRIGHT, —.
Capt. The Buffs. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. Responsible for organising N.E.R. Constabulary. Reference D7.

BROCK, —.
Hunter. Visited V.F. 1885 from south. Accompanied by George Westbeech. Reference C1.

BRODERSON, C. W.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1870 from south. Danish. Reference D20.

BROMHEAD, —.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1900 from east. At Fort Jameson 1900. References F6, F7.

BROGDEN, —.
Lt. B.C.A. Rifles. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from east. Took part in attack on Mpezeni in Angoni war 1898. References A54, D74.

BROOKS, Arthur.
Missionary with L.M.S. Entered N.E.R. 1885. Stationed at Liendwe 1885. Reference F12.

BROWN, James A.
A.L.C. employee. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. Responsible opening first Bank N.R. Fort Jameson March 1902. References B1, E55, F11.

BROWN, —.
Surveyor employed by N.C.E.C. Entered N.E.R. 1897 from east. Surveyed N.R.–P.E.A. border. Reference E2.

BROWNE, H. K.
Farmer. Entered N.E.R. 1902. In Fort Jameson area 1902. Reference F6.

BROWNE, —.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1875 from south. Visited Barotseland with Cross to see Sepepo 1875. Visited V.F. during that year. Known as "Zambezi Browne". Referenseo C16, D21, D70.

BRUZEK, F.
Farmer. Entered N.E.R. 1901. Settled Luangwa River 1901. Austrian. References C5, F10.

BRYDEN, Henry.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1883 from south. Visited Lewanika 1883. References D1, D25.

BUCHANAN, George.
Employee A.L.C. Entered N.E.R. 1900 from east. Responsible with Simpson for building first steamer on Lake Mweru 1900. Reference E22.

BUCKENHAM, Elsie Marie.
Child of Meth. Miss. Entered N.W.R. with parents 1890. Died February 1896 at Nkala N.W.R. approx. seven years old. References D4, D23, D29, D62.

BUCKENHAM, Rev. Henry.
Missionary Meth. Miss. Entered N.W.R. with family September 1890 in company with Rev. Baldwin. Established first mission in Batoka country at Nkala. Died Kazungula N.W.R. 1896. References D4, D23, D29, D32, D62.

BUCKENHAM, Mrs.
Wife Meth. Miss. Entered N.W.R. with husband 1890. Left 1896. References D4, D23, D29, D62.

BURGESS, Reginald Gladstone.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1901 from east. At Fort Rosebery 1901–2. Reference B5.

BURGHERGGE, —.
Jesuit missionary. Entered N.W.R. 1882 from south. Unsuccessful effort to start Jesuit Mission in Barotseland. Belgian. References D23, D78.

BURNHAM, Frederick Russell.
Prospector. Entered N.W.R. 1895 from south. With Ingram and prospecting party to Barotseland 1895. American. References A5, D65, D75, E12, E71.

BURNIER, Rev. Theophile.
Missionary with P.M.S. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. Swiss. Reference F4.

BURROW, Richard.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. At Fort Jameson. References B5, B18.

BURTON, Stewart.
Employee A.L.C. Entered N.E.R. 1890 from east. Met Vice-Consul Sharpe of B.C.A. and accompanied him over the Tanganyika plateau to Mshidi's village in the Katanga 1890. References D31, D94.

BYAS, —.
Sgt. B.S.A. Police. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. Member of large police party to Fort Monze. References D10, F13, F23.

C

CADDICK, Helen.
Entered N.E.R. 1898 from east. Noted for her extensive travelling alone on the Tanganyika plateau during 1898. References D59, E9.

CAIRNCROSS, Archibald.
Trooper B.S.A. Police. Entered N.W.R. 1897 from south. Member of Coryndon's escort to Barotseland 1897. Was stationed at various posts to 1900 when left in charge of large cattle drive to Bulawayo in connection with S.A. war. References A20, B10, F23.

CALEJA, Jose Rodrigues.
Entered N.E.R. 1798 from south-east. Member of Dr. Lacerda's 1798–99 expedition. Reference D53.

CAMERON, Verney Lovett.
Cdr. R.N. Noted explorer. Entered N.E.R. between 1873 and 1875 from north-east during journey across Africa. References A36, D59, D74.

CAMPBELL, D.
Missionary with P.B.M. Entered N.E.R. 1894 from west. Reached Lake Mweru area 1894. Crossed from Lake Mweru to Nyasaland 1898. Recrossed from Lake Nyasa to Lake Mweru 1900 with wife. References D13, D55, E6.

CAMPBELL, Mrs.
Wife of P.B. missionary. Entered N.E.R. 1900 from east. Accompanied husband Lake Nyasa to Lake Mweru 1900. Died borders N.R. and B.C. 1st November 1902. References D13, D55, E6, F17.

CAMPBELL, G.
Farmer in Fort Jameson area 1902. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. Reference F6.

CAPELLO, Hermenegildo De Brito.
Officer Portuguese Navy. Entered N.W.R. 1884 from west on journey across Africa with Ivens. References D31, D80, D93.

CARDEN, John.
Capt. B.S.A. Police. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. In command of B.S.A. Police party to Fort Monze. Travelled extensively through Barotseland and the Batoka Province. Appointed Commandant Barotse Native Police 1902. References A19, B16, B18, C3, D4 (p. 193), D10, D11, D40, D75, E74, E75, F23.

CARINUS, Carel Albertus.
Cattle trader. Entered N.W.R. 1900 from south. Reference F16.

CARINUS, John George.
Cattle trader. Entered N.W.R. 1900 from south. Reference F16.

CARPENTER, W. H.
Employee A.T.T. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. Stationed at Fort Jameson. References E56, E66.

CARRUTHERS, Jack.
Prospector employed by S.A. Copper Trust. Entered N.W.R. 1902. Reference C11.

CARSON, Alexander.
Missionary with L.M.S. Entered N.E.R. 1886. Missionary at several stations. Took part in attack on village with Swann and Yule during Bemba rising. Died N.E.R. 1896. References A47, A51, D14, D50, F12.

CARTE, —.
Dr. employed Rhod. Conc. Ltd. Entered N.W.R. 1896 from south. Member expedition in Muchinga Mountains 1896–98. Reference E1.

CAYLEY, H.
Prospector employed by Tang. Conc. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. Employed Kansanshi area 1902. Reference C3.

CAZALET, Alexander Paul Lewis.
Inspector B.S.A. Police. Entered N.W.R. 1898 from south in pursuit of European outlaws. References A14, F23.

CHADWICK, —.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. Reference C2.

CHAMBERLAIN, Walter B.
Asst. manager with A.L.C. Entered N.E.R. 1900 from east. Employed Tanganyika plateau. References E22, E32 F11.

CHAMPOD, Albert.
Artisan with P.M.S. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. Swiss. Reference F8.

CHAPMAN, James.
Traveller. Visited V.F. 1862 from south. Accompanied by artist Baines. References D20, D28, D45.

CHAPMAN, Rev. William.
Missionary with Meth. Miss. Entered N.W.R. 1895 from south with Rev. and Mrs. F. Pickering. Founded Nanzhila Mission 1895. Left N.W.R. for United Kingdom 1900. Returned N.R. 1902 with wife. References D4, D40, D62.

CHAPMAN, Mrs.
Wife of Meth. Miss. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. With husband to Nkala Mission. References D4, D62.

CHESNAYE, Christian Purefoy.
B.S.A. official. Secretary to N.E.R. Administration. Entered N.E.R. 1899 from east. Arrived Fort Jameson 1899. Appointed acting Administrator 1901. References B16, B17, B18, D6, D18, D72, F6.

CHESNAYE, G. R.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1900 from east. Stationed Fife 1900–1. References A65, B17.

CHIAPPINI, R.
Settler. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. Responsible for drawing up first scheme for attracting independent settlers to the Territory. Reference B4.

CHICHESTER, R. Spencer.
Capt. British Army. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from east In command of escort with commission defining N.R.–Tanganyika boundary 1898. Reference A57.

CHISHOLM, Agnes.
Child of F.C.S. missionary. Born Mwenzo N.E.R. 1901. Died N.E.R. 1902. References A72, D30, E33, E38, E51, F17.

CHISHOLM, James Alexander.
Dr. missionary with F.C.S. Entered N.E.R. 1900 from east. Opened Mwenzo Mission 1900. References A72, D30 (p. 85), E33, E38, E51, F17.

CHISHOLM, James Livingstone.
Child of F.C.S. missionary. Born Mwenzo 28th December, 1902. Reference F17.

CHISHOLM, Katherine.
Wife of F.C.S. missionary. Entered N.E.R. 1900 from east. References A72, D30, E33, E38, E51, F17.

CLARK, T. C.
Accountant B.S.A. Co. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. At Fort Jameson 1902. Reference B18.

CLARKE, Alexander John.
Missionary P.B.M. Entered N.E.R. 1899 from west. In Lake Mweru area. Stationed for some years on the Luapula River. References D13, D75.

CLARKE, F. J.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1898 from south. Settled Old Drift, Livingstone 1898 operating a ferry across the river from that date. Known as "Mopani". References B10, C2, C3, D3.

CLARKE, James Harrison.
Settler. Entered N.E.R. 1887 from south. Settled on the Luangwa River 1887 and drew up independent treaties with native chief in that area. Responsible for pacifying large part of country. Made an extensive prospecting trip 1901. Known as "Changa Changa", References A18, C5, C12, D6, D72. F10.

CLAYTON, E. T.
Dr. B.S.A. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. Stationed at the Old Drift, Livingstone. M.O.H. for N.W.R. References B18, C3.

CLAYTON, Mrs.
Wife of B.S.A. Dr. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. With husband at the Old Drift, Livingstone 1902. References B18, C3.

CLAYTON, —.
Child of B.S.A. Dr. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. At Old Drift, Livingstone, 1902. References B18, C3.

CLAYTON, —.
Child of B.S.A. Dr. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. At Old Drift, Livingstone 1902. References B18, C3.

CLAYTON, —.
Child of B.S.A. Dr. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. At Old Drift, Livingstone 1902. References B18, C3.

CLOSE, C. F.
Capt. R.E.'s. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from east. British Commissioner with Anglo-German boundary commission defining boundary between Tanganyika and N.R. Travelled with commission between Lake Nyasa and Lake Tanganyika 1898. Reference A57.

CLULEY, William.
Entered N.W.R. 1870 from south. Accompanied Mohr across River Zambezi 1870. Australian. Reference D20.

COBBE, Benjamin.
Missionary with P.B.M. Entered N.E.R. 1894 from east. Accompanied Arnot on journey from Lake Nyasa to Lake Mweru 1894. Irish. Died Lake Mweru 1896. References B13, D55.

CODRINGTON, Robert Edward.
Administrator N.E.R. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from east. Stationed at Fort Jameson from 1898. Visited site of Livingstone's death 1898. References A43, A59, B16, B17, B18, D6, D7, D10, D12, D18, D31, D72, D73, E60.

CODRINGTON, Miss.
Sister of Administrator. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. Acted as housekeeper. References E60, F19.

COILLARD, Rev. Francois.
Missionary with P.M.S. Entered N.W.R. 1878 and again 1885 from south. Entered Barotseland 1878 to obtain permission to establish mission station. Returned S.A. 1879. Re-entered Barotseland 1885. Responsible for setting up chain of mission stations on upper Zambezi. French. References A2, B16, B18, D2, D10, D11, D15, D17, D23, D24, D25, D29, D31, D43, D51, F4.

COILLARD, Mrs.
Wife of P.M.S. missionary. Entered N.W.R. 1878 and again 1885 from south. Accompanied husband to Barotseland 1878 and with him settled permanently there 1885. Died Sefula 28th October 1891. References D2, D15, D17, D23, D24, D25, D29, D43, D51, F4.

COILLARD, Elise.
Niece of P.M.S. missionary. Entered N.W.R. 1878 from south and again 1885 from south. Married Rev. D. Jeanmairet at Sesheke 4th November 1885. First recorded European marriage to take place in N.R. Left N.R. 1890. References D2, D15, D17, D23, D24, D51, F4.

COISSON, Rev. Auguste.
Missionary with P.M.S. Entered N.W.R. 1897 from south. Stationed Kazangula 1899 and Old Livingstone 1902. Italian. References C3, D40, F4.

COISSON, Emily.
Daughter of P.M.S. missionary. Born Barotseland 1897. References B18, F4.

COISSON, Francois.
Son of P.M.S. missionary. Born Barotseland 1899. References B18, F4.

COISSON, Henri.
Son of P.M.S. missionary. Born Barotseland 1900. References B18, F4.

COISSON, Jeanne.
Daughter of P.M.S. missionary. Born Barotseland 1902. References B18, F4.

COISSON, Marguerite.
Wife of P.M.S. missionary. Entered N.W.R. 1897 from south with husband. Stationed Kazangula 1899 and Old Livingstone 1902. Italian. References D18, C3, D40, F4.

COLDER, —.
Transport rider employed by B.S.A. Entered N.W.R. November 1897 from south. Visited Kazangula 1897 with supplies for Rev. Coillard. In same party with Wienand and Pohl. Reference F13.

COLLARD, C. T. A.
Employee A.T.T. Co. Entered N.E.R. 1901 from east. Postmaster Fife 1902. References B18, E33, E48.

COLLIER, William C.
Prospector. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. Discovered sites of Roan Antelope and Bwana Mkubwa mines 1902. References D6, D27.

COLLINS, —.
Labour recruiter. Entered N.W.R. 1901 from south. Was recruiting for Kimberley Mines in that year on Kafue. Reference C12.

COLMAN, —.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1895 from east. At Fort Jameson 1895–96. References B15, D7.

COLVILLE, Henry.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1870 from south. Crossed Zambezi June 1870 on trading trip. Reference D20.

CONSTABLE, —.
Prospector employed by Tang. Conc. Ltd. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. Prospected Kansanshi area 1902. Reference C3.

COOKSON, Percy Charles.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1901 from east. Stationed at Mpika 1901, Kasama 1902. References B8, B18, D9 (p. 64).

COOPE, J. C. Jesser-.
Capt. B.S.A. Police. Visited V.F. 1898 from south. In command of police escort to the Hon. A. Lawley to V.F. 1898. References B16, F23.

CORBETT, —.
B.S.A. official S.R. Administration. Entered N.W.R. 1900 from south. Accompanied Col. Harding on tour of Zambezi and Kafue rivers 1900. References B9, D11.

CÔRREA, A. J.
Employee of N.C.E.C. Entered N.E.R. 1901 from east. At Fort Jameson. Reference B1.

CORY, —.
Hunter. Entered N.W.R. 1887 from south. Accompanied by George Westbeech and Starkey on hunting trip. Reference C1.

CORYNDON, Robert T.
Administrator N.W.R. Entered N.W.R. 1897 from south. Established first administration at Mongu later moving to Kalomo. Responsible for extensive patrols throughout early years in pacifying country. References B15, B16, B17, B18, C3, C6, D7, D10, D11, D31, D40.

COVERLEY, —.
Dr. Visited V.F. with Leask 1869 from south. References D20, D64.

COWLEY, —.
Trader and hunter. Entered N.W.R. 1875 from south. Met by Dr. Holub in Barotseland 1875. Reference D21.

COX, H. R.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1902. Stationed at Lunda. Reference B18.

COXHEAD, John Codrington Charles.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1899 from east. Stationed at Fort Jameson and Petauke. References B8, B16, B18, D6, F6.

CRAWFORD, Daniel.
Missionary with P.B.M. Entered N.E.R. 1893 from north-west. Responsible for setting up chain of mission stations in Lake Mweru area. Crossed to Lake Nyasa 1896. Visited site of Livingstone's death 1897. References A34, D13, D33, D55.

CRAWFORD, Grace.
Wife of P.B.M. missionary. Entered N.E.R. from east. Crossed from Lake Nyasa to Lake Mweru 1896. Accompanied husband to site of Livingstone's death 1897. References D13, D33.

CRAWFORD, Lyndesay.
Second son of P.B. missionary. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from north-west. Crossed from Lake Mweru to Lake Nyasa May 1902. References D13, D33.

CRAWSHAY, Richard.
Capt. Inniskilling Dragoons. Member of B.C.A. Administration. Entered N.E.R. 1891 from east. Responsible for selecting sites for stations in N.E.R. Founded station on Lake Mweru named "Rhodesia" 1892 (later called Kalunguisi). Chiengi 1892. References A34, B12, D9 (p. 58), D12, D18, D31, D34, D50, D52, D73.

CREWE, Frederick.
Prospector employed Tang. Conc. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. Second i/c Gray's 1899 expedition to Kansanshi area. References E30, E73.

CROAD, Hector C.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1896 from east. Took part in attack on Mporokoso village 1899. Stations included Nawalia, Choma (Lake Mweru). References A34, B15, B17, B18, D6, D7, D35, D76, F3.

CROSS, Alfred.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1875 from south. Visited Barotseland with Brown 1875. Visited V.F. 1875. References C16, D21, D70.

CROSS, Kerr.
Dr. missionary with F.C.S. Entered N.E.R. 1882 from east. Undertook journey from Lake Nyasa to Lake Tanganyika area. References D34, D42 (p. 142), D50.

CROSS, Mrs. Kerr.
Wife of F.C.S. missionary. Entered N.E.R. 1887 from east. Died Mweniwanda 1887. References D98, F21.

CROWTHER, A. E.
Printer employed B.S.A. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. At Fort Jameson 1902. Reference B18.

CUMMINS, Gordon.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from east. In charge of unit of troops in attack on Mpezeni 1898. References A53, A54, D49, D74.

CURRY, Tom.
Transport rider. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. Transport rider with large police party to Fort Monze 1899. References D75, F13.

CUTHBERTSON, James.
Marine engineer employed by Tang. Conc. Entered N.E.R. 1900 from east. Crossed from Lake Nyasa to Abercorn 1900. Engineer on boat *Cecil Rhodes*. Died N.E.R. 17th January 1901 malaria fever. References A81, E20, E28, E30, F17.

D

DA COSTA, Caetano.
Portuguese soldier. Entered N.E.R. 1798 from south-east. Member of Dr. Lacerda's 1798–99 expedition. Did not return with main party but endeavoured to reach West Coast. Result unknown. Reference D53.

DA COSTA, Joaquim.
Portuguese trader. Entered N.W.R. 1878 from south. Was at Sitanda 1878. References D41, D51.

DA SILVA, Paulo.
Cpl. Portuguese Army. Entered N.E.R. 1798 from south-east. Member of Dr. Lacerda's 1798–99 expedition. Did not return with main party but endeavoured to reach west coast. Result unknown. Reference D53.

DA CRUZ, Antonio Jose.
Lt. Portuguese Army. Entered N.E.R. 1798 from south-east. Member of Dr. Lacerda's 1798–99 expedition. Reference D53.

DALTON, Samuel.
Cattle trader. Entered N.W.R. 1900 from south. Crossed Zambezi and Kafue rivers 1900 in company with de Wet and Carinus. Cattle buying trip. Returned S.R. 1900. References D11, F16.

DALY, Henry Lawrence.
Capt. British Army. Entered N.E.R. 1896 from east. Secretary to Forbes' B.S.A. Administration 1896. Acting Administrator N.E.R. 1897. Took responsibility of inviting B.C.A. troops into N.E.R. during Angoni war. References A53, B15, D7, D31, D73.

DANTAS, F.
Employee N.C.E.C. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. Portuguese. Reference B4.

DARDIER, Auguste.
Dr. missionary with P.M.S. Entered N.W.R 1887 from south. Swiss. Died Kazangula 1888. References C1, F4, D17, D23.

DAVEY, Thomas Garfield.
Prospector with Rhod. Copper Co. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. Discovered site of Broken Hill Mine January 1902. References B18, C12, D27, D72, E79.

DAVIT, Paolo.
Artisan missionary with P.M.S. Entered N.W.R. 1895 from south. Italian. Left 1897. Reference F4.

DAWNAY, The Hon. Guy C.
Visited V.F. 1873 from south. References C15, D28, D41, D58.

DAYER, Robert.
Foreman B.S.A. Co. Entered N.E.R. 1902. References B5, B18.

DEANS, G. H.
Employed by Flotilla Co. Entered N.E.R. 1901 from east. Responsible for construction of boats on Lake Tanganyika. Known as "Capt. Kettle". References E37, E38, E44.

DEARE, G. R.
Major British Army. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from east. Took part in Angoni war 1898. References D74, D76.

DE BEER, F.
Independent settler. Entered N.W.R. 1898 from south at Monzo 1898. Left 1898. References A11, A14.

DE BONCHAMPS, The Marquis.
A survivor of Capt. Stair's expedition to Katanga. Entered N.E.R. from north-west 1892. Crossed from B.C. to Lake Nyasa. Reference D52.

DECLE, Lionel.
French geographer and explorer. Entered N.W.R. 1891 during journey from S.A. to East Coast. Crossed from Lake Nyasa to Lake Tanganyika. Visited V.F. 1891. References D50, D72.

DE FRIES, Louis.
Employee North Charterland Goldfields Co. Then B.S.A. Co. Entered N.E.R. 1901 from east. Stationed Kapopo 1901, Ndola 1902. References B1, B18, C12, D6, D72, D75.

DE JONG, Johan Cornelis de Josselyn.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1896 from east. Stations included Mirongo and Koka. References A76, B18, D9.

DE LALAING, Comt. P.
Visited V.F. 1891. Reference F18.

DELGADO, Antonio Francisco.
Soldier Portuguese Army. Entered N.E.R. 1798 from south-east with Dr. Lacerda's 1798–99 expedition. Reference D53.

DEMOL, M.
Entered N.E.R. 1894. Visited Abercorn 1894. Belgian. Reference A40.

DEPELCHIN, Henri.
Jesuit missionary. First entered N.W.R. 1880 from south. Was refused permission to start mission station in Barotseland. Remained in Zambezi area many years. Belgian. References D23, D67, D75, D78.

DE PROSCH, —.
(*See* VON PROSCH.)

DE SANTENNA, José Anselmo.
Trader. Entered N.E.R. 1860 from south-east. Settled Luangwa River 1860–61. Portuguese. Reference D63.

DESCAMPS, —.
Capt. Belgian Army. Entered N.E.R. 1893 from east. Crossed from Lake Nyasa to B.C. 1893. Reference A35.

DE SEQUEIRA, Albino José.
Ensign Portuguese Army. Entered N.E.R. 1836 from south-east. In charge evacuation Feira 1836. Reference D63

DE SOLLA, —
Trader. Entered N.E.R. 1897. Was at Mpezeni 1897. Portuguese. Reference A53.

DE SOUZA, Joao.
Officer Portuguese Army. Entered N.E.R. 1754 from south-east. Appointed by Portuguese Government as Commissioner to investigate the sacking of Feira 1754. Later appointed Commandant Feira. Reference D63.

DEUSS, Ludwig.
Merchant. Entered N.E.R. 1900 from east. Travelled to Fife 1900. German. Reference E27.

DE VYLDER, —.
Jesuit missionary. Entered N.W.R. 1879 from south. Member of Depelchin's party on Zambezi. Visited V.F. 1882. Belgian. References D67, D78.

DEWAR, Rev. A.
Missionary Livingstonia Mission. Entered N.E.R. 1896 from east. Appointed Mwenzo Mission 1896. Noted for his fearless travelling amongst the Bemba tribe. References A51, E33.

DEWAR, Mrs.
Wife of Livingstonia missionary. Entered N.E.R. 1896 from east. Accompanied husband on journeys. References A51, E33.

DE WET, Christian.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. Was at Nawalia 1902 on way to explore west coast of Lake Tanganyika. Reference D35.

DE WET, Philip.
Cattle trader. Entered N.W.R. 1900 from south. Crossed Zambezi and Kafue rivers in company with Dalton and Carinus cattle buying 1900. References D11, F16.

DIMMOCK, Cyril A.
Cattle trader. Entered N.W.R. 1901 from south. Left 1901 and returned 1902 on cattle-buying trips. Reference C12.

DINIZ, Jose Pedro.
Officer Portuguese Army. Entered N.E.R. 1754 from south-east. Appointed Commandant Feira 1754. Reference D63.

DIOGO, Manoel.
Trader. Entered N.E.R. 1878 from south-east. Met by Selous on Batoka plateau 1878. Portuguese. Reference D51.

DOBSON, Joseph.
Sgt.-Major B.S.A. Police. Entered N.W.R. 1897 from south. Member of Coryndon's escort to Barotseland 1897. First Postmaster in N.W.R. Mongu. Responsible many patrols throughout Territory. References A19, A25, B18, D7, D9, F23.

DODDS, T.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1901 from east. Stationed at Kalunguisi 1901–2. Reference E54.

DOREHILL, —.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1875 from south. Visited Sipopa, King of the Barotse 1875, in company with Macleod and Fairlie. References D21, D25, D28, D41, D43.

DORES, Caetano Xavier dos.
Sgt. Portuguese Army. Entered N.E.R. 1836 from south-east. Assisted evacuation of Feira 1836. Reference D63.

DOVETON, Arthur Martin.
Surgeon B.S.A. Entered N.E.R. 1900 from east. Stationed Abercorn 1900. Reference A69.

DRAPER, C. R. B.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1901 from east. Stationed Nawalia 1902. References B18, D76, F3, F6.

DRAPER, Walter.
Missionary with L.M.S. Entered N.E.R. 1900. At Kawimbe 1900. Reference F12.

DRUMMOND, Professor Henry.
Entered N.E.R. 1883 from east on agricultural investigation for Church of Scotland and A.L.C. Reference D98.

DRURY, Gordon Vallancy.
Capt. B.S.A. Police. Entered N.W.R. 1898 from south. Established first police post Fort Monze 1898. References A13, B10, D7, E74, E75, F23.

DRYSDALE, John.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1895 from east. Ex Sgt.-Major B.S.A. Police. Stationed Nyala. Died 23rd April 1898 blackwater fever. References A51, B15, D7, D12, D73.

DUNBAR, —.
Carpenter with B.S.A. Entered N.W.R. December 1902 from south. Reference F22.

DUNN, —.
Prospector employed by Tang. Conc. Entered N.W.R. 1902. Was at Kansanshi 1902. Reference C3.

DUNNE, E. E.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1896. Stationed Mpanga 1896. Died 1897. References A51, B15.

DU PONT, —.
Missionary with White Fathers Mission. Entered N.E.R. 1895. Entered Bemba country 1895 and established mission at Kayambi. French. References B16, D72.

DU PUY, Eva.
Missionary P.M.S. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. Died Sesheke 15th April 1900. French. References B10, D24, F4.

DURAND, F.
Employee Tang. Conc. Entered N.W.R. 1901 from south. Arrived Kansanshi 1901. Responsible for taking census in Tanganyika district that year. Visited Fort Jameson 1902. References C3, E34.

DUURING, J.
Independent settler. Entered N.W.R. 1898 from south. Settled Monze area 1898. Left 1898. Reference A11.

DYONISIO, —.
Officer Portuguese Army. Entered N.E.R. 19th century from south-east. Sometime Commandant Feira (19th century). Died on day of arrival. Reference A63.

E

EASOM, E.
Clerk with B.S.A. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. Stationed at Fort Jameson 1902. Reference B18.

EDOUARDO, —.
Trader. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from south-east. Met by Hepburn on the Kafue River that year. Portuguese. Reference A16.

EKBOHN, —.
Prospector employed by Northern Copper Co. Entered N.W.R. 1901 from south. Reference C11.

ELLIS, The Hon. Charles.
Visited V.F. 1870 from south. Reference D20.

ELLIS, —.
Dr. B.S.A. Administration, S.R. Visited V.F. 1898 from south. Accompanied Hon. A. Lawley to V.F. Conference 1898. Reference B16.

ELLIS, —.
Bricklayer with B.S.A. Entered N.W.R. December 1902 from south. Reference F22.

ENGELS, —.
Jesuit missionary. Entered N.W.R. 1882 from south. Attempted to start mission at Mwemba on Zambezi. Reference D78.

ERASMUS, —.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. Reference C2.

ERICKINSON, —.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. Trading Barotseland probably with wife and children. Reference C2.

ERIKSSON, C. T.
Prospector. Entered N.W.R. 1901 from south. Member of large prospecting party. References C9, E37.

ESTERMANN, A.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1900. Originally trading in partnership with Rabinek subsequently on own account. References E25, E26, E33.

F

FABIAO, Caetano.
Entered N.E.R. 1798 from south-east. Member of Dr. Lacerda's 1798–99 expedition to Kazembe. Portuguese. Reference D53.

FAIRBANKS, Ernest Dupont.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1901 from south. Died in the face of an attack by natives in Luano Valley 5th October 1901. Canadian. References A72, A81, C12, D6, D27, F10, F17.

FAIRLY, W.
Capt. British Army. Entered N.W.R. 1875 from south. In company with Dorehill and McLeod visited Barotseland. References D21, D25.

FARGUHAR, M. G.
Prospector employed Tang. Conc. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. Member of Grey's 1899 expedition to Kansanshi district. Reference E73.

FARRELL, J. R.
Prospector employed Tang. Conc. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. Prospecting Kansanshi area. References C2, C3, E37.

FAULKNER, H. J.
Agent employed Tang Conc. Entered N.W.R. 1901 from south. References E34, E67.

FERGUSON, David.
Engineer employed Matabeleland Dev. Co. Entered N.W.R. 1901 from south examining coal deposits. Visited V.F. 1901. Reference E78.

FERGUSON, D. W.
Clerk B.S.A. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. Stationed at Fort Jameson. Reference B18.

FERNANDEZ, Honorato.
Trader. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from south-east. Trading Serenje district. Portuguese. Reference F10.

FERREIRA, Joao.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1874 from west. Met by George Westbeech in Barotseland. Portuguese. Reference D41.

FINER, —.
Engineer employed Tang. Conc. Entered N.E.R. 1900 from east. Crossed from Lake Nyasa to Lake Tanganyika 1900. Responsible for construction of boat *The Cecil Rhodes* on Lake Abercorn 1901. References E20, E44.

FISHER, R.
Employee A.T.T. Co. Entered N.E.R. 1899 from east. Reference F2.

FISHER, Walter.
Medical missionary with P.B.M. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from west. Responsible for organising several mission stations across western boundary of N.R. References D11, D23, D55, D57 (p. 113), D76.

FLETCHER, W.
B.C.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from east. Accompanied B.C.A. forces attacking Mpezeni 1898. Reference A54.

FOLEY, —.
Trooper B.S.A. Police. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. Stationed Old Drift, Livingstone. References C6, F23.

FORBES, James Hubert.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1897 from east. Stationed at Chambezi 1897, Fife 1900–2. References A51, B5, B8, B15, B16, B17, B18, E53.

FORBES, Patrick William.
Major B.S.A. Police. Entered N.E.R. 1894 from east. Appointed first Administrator N.E.R. 1895. Invalided 1897. References B15, C14, D7, D12, D31, D43.

FORD, Joseph.
Sgt. B.S.A. Police. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. Member of large police party to Fort Monze 1899. Reference A24.

FOULKES, —.
Employee B.S.A. Entered N.E.R. 1896 from east. Gave a report on fibres found in N.R. for rope making purposes. Reference B15.

FOX, J.
Employee A.T.T. Co. Entered N.E.R. 1901 from east. References E41, E42.

FRANCIS, —.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1875 from south. Visited V.F. 1875. References D21, D83.

FRANCIS, Mrs.
Wife of trader. Entered N.W.R. 1875 from south. Visited V.F. 1875. Reference D21.

FRANCIS, Augustus Claude.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. Stationed at Sumbu and Serenje. References A76, B18, D9 (p. 57), F6.

FRANCISCO, Anastario.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. and N.E.R. from west, between 1802–11 on journey from West to East Africa. Visited Kazembe. Reference D53.

FRANCO, S. F.
Prospector and manager employed by N.C.E.C. Entered N.E.R. 1900 from east. Stationed Fort Jameson 1901. References B1, E33, E39, E40, E63.

FRANK, Levitt.
Trader. Visited V.F. 1875 from south accompanied by Barber. References C16, D70.

FRANKLIN, Benjamin Charles.
Trooper B.S.A. Police. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. Member of large police party to Fort Monze 1899. Responsible for many patrols throughout N.W.R. Died Fort Monze blackwater fever 30th April 1901. References A25, B18, D7, D10, D11, F1, F23.

FRANQUI, E.
Lt. Belgian Army. Entered N.E.R. 1892 from north-west. Visited site of Livingstone's death 1892. Accompanied by Commandant Bia. References D13, D73.

FRASER, Donald.
Missionary with Livingstonia Mission. Entered N.E.R. 1897 from east. Visited Luangwa Valley. References D16, D19.

FRASER, —.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1889 from south. Accompanied Lochner to Lewanika to sign Barotseland treaty 1889–90. Reference D31.

FREITAS, —.
Trader. Entered N.E.R. 1853 from south-east. Visited Kazembe with large party. Portuguese. References D12, D53.

FRESHWATER, Williams.
Missionary with L.M.S. Entered N.E.R. 1902. Stationed at Kawimbe. Reference F12.

FREWIN, Richard.
Visited V.F. 14th August 1877 from south. Reference F20.

FRY, W. Ellerton.
Trader and geographer. Entered N.W.R. 1887 from south. Was in Barotseland 1890. In 1900 was responsible for detailed survey of V.F. Visited V.F. again 1892. References A4, C1, D50, D75.

FYSON, M. S.
Printer with B.S.A. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. Stationed Fort Jameson. Reference B18.

G

GAMITTO, Antonio Candido Pedroso.
Capt. Portuguese Army. Entered N.W.R. 1831 from west during journey across Africa. References D12, D30, D31, D53.

GAMMON, W. H.
Missionary with P.B.M. Entered N.E.R. 1896 from east. Crossed from Lake Nyasa to Lake Mweru. Died Lake Mweru 2nd February 1898. Reference D13.

GARDEN, A. H.
Lt. Indian Army. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from east. Took part in attack on Mpezeni 1898. Died Nyasaland 1898. References A54, A55.

GARDEN, —.
Visited V.F. 26th June 1874 from south. In company with Selous and Lt. Garden. References D25, D41.

GARDEN, —.
Lt. British Army. Visited V.F. 26th June 1874 from south in company with Selous and Mr. Garden. References D25, D41.

GARLAND, —.
Visited V.F. 1873 from south. Reference D28.

GENTHE, Hugo.
Employee Rhod. Conc. Entered N.E.R. 1897 from east. Visited site of Livingstone's death 1897. Killed by elephant on the Luapula River 1897. References A52, A53, A55, D13, D33, D73.

GEORGE, W.
Missionary with P.B.M. Entered N.E.R. 1896 from east. Crossed from Lake Nyasa to Lake Mweru. Reference D13.

GEYSER, L.
Entered N.W.R. 1898 from south. Settled Monze district 1898. References A11, A14.

GIBBONS, A. St. Hill.
Major East Yorks Regt. Visited V.F. 1895. Entered N.W.R. 1895 from south-east on independent expedition. Returned to N.W.R. 1898 leading an expedition for British Military Intelligence. Returned to Europe by walking to Nile 1899. References A15, A17, C7, D23, D29, D32, D40.

GIBBS, John.
Manager employed A.L.C. Entered N.E.R. 1896 from east. References A50, A51.

GIBSON, Walter Scott.
Agent for A.L.C. Entered N.E.R. 1901 from east. Died Feira 6th March 1902. References A74, C5, C12, E57, F11.

GIELGUD, Valdimar.
Official B.S.A., S.R. Administration. Visited V.F. 1898 from south. Entered N.W.R. 1900 from south in order to attack slave caravan. Took part in several actions up to 1902 against slavers in N.W.R. References A27, B9, B16, B18, C3, C12, D6, D7.

GIFFORD, James.
Transport manager. Visited V.F. 1863 from south. With Sir R. Glyn's party. References C18, D41, D64, E82.

GIRAUD, Victor.
Lt. French Navy. Entered N.E.R. 1883 from north on independent exploration. Was attacked on Luapula River. Captive of Kazembe for two months. Eventually escaped to Lake Tanganyika. References A45, D13, D31, D56, D73, D77, D92.

GLAUSER, Mlle. Francoise.
Teacher with P.M.S. Entered N.W.R. 1901 from south. Swiss. Reference F4.

GLAVE, E. J.
Newspaper reporter and explorer. Entered N.E.R. 1895 from east. Visited place of Livingstone's death 1895. Died Belgian Congo 1895. References A39, A45, D34, D72, D5, D13, D73.

GLYN, Sir Richard.
Traveller and hunter. Visited V.F. 1863 from south. References C18, E82.

GLYN, Robert.
Capt. 85th Regt. Visited V.F. 1863 from south. References C18, E82.

GODDARD, —.
Employee Tang. Conc. Entered N.E.R. July 1902 from east. Stationed Fort Jameson. Reference E61.

GOESTOWER, —.
White Father missionary. Entered N.E.R. 1897. Died Kayambi 1897. Reference D72.

GOING, —.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. Responsible for taking stores for the Gibbon's expedition at Mongu 1899. References D11, D40.

GOODE, Richard A. J.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1900 from east. Secretary to Administrator N.E.R. 1900–2. References B18, E60, F6, F19.

GORDON, —.
Lt. B.C.A. Forces. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from east. Took part in Angoni war. Reference D74.

GOY, Auguste.
Agriculturist with P.M.S. Entered N.W.R. 1887 from south. Left 1888. Returned N.W.R. 1890. Died Sesheke 25th March 1896. References A2, D23, D24, D29, F4, F8.

GOY, Emile.
Son of P.M.S. missionary. Born N.W.R. 1890. Died Sesheke 1891. Reference F4.

GOY, Flore.
Daughter of P.M.S. missionary. Born N.W.R. 1894. Left 1896. Reference F4.

GOY, Lucie.
Daughter of P.M.S. missionary. Born N.W.R. 1894. Left 1896. Reference F4.

GOY, Mathilde.
Wife of P.M.S. missionary. Entered N.W.R. 1890 from south. Left 1896. French. References D4, D15, D23, D24, D29, F4.

GRACA, Joaquim Rodrigues.
Entered N.R. 1847. Visited the Lunda tribe. Portuguese. Reference D53.

GRANGER, R.
Cattle buyer for B.S.A., S.R. Administration. Entered N.W.R. 1900 from south. References B9, B10.

GRANT, J. A.
Explorer. Entered N.E.R. 1890 from east. Accompanied Joseph Thomson on his 1890–91 explorations through N.R. References B12, D5, D31.

GREEN, James.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. Died Mwomboshi 5th September 1902. Australian. References A77, C11, C12, F17.

GREEN, Richard Malcolm.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east.. Stationed on Luapula River. References A79, B18.

GREER, John Lawrence.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1900 from east. References A65, B8, B17, B18.

GREY, George.
Manager employed by Tang. Conc. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. Discovered Kansanshi Mine. Returned again to N.W.R. 1902. References A29, B18, C3, D10, D31, D72, E36, E73.

GREY, Richard.
Brother of George Grey. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. Geologist at Kansanshi Mine. Reference D72.

GRIER, —.
Sgt.-Major B.S.A. Police. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from east. Accompanied Col. Harding on police recruiting journey 1898. References B16, F23.

GRIFFITH, —.
Missionary with L.M.S. Entered N.E.R. 1884 from north on journey Lake Tanganyika–Lake Nyasa. Reference D97.

GROENER, —.
Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. Operated old Fort Jameson Hotel 1902. Reference D72.

GROGAN, Ewart S.
Entered N.E.R. 1897 from east during journey on foot from Cape to Cairo. Crossed from Lake Nyasa to Lake Tanganyika. Author of book *From Cape to Cairo*. References C6, D22, D66, D76.

GUILLE, —.
White Father missionary. Entered N.E.R. 1897. Died Kayambe 1897. Reference D72.

H

HALFORTY, John.
Cattle trader. Entered N.W.R. 1898 from south. Visited Monze 1898. Reference A14.

The Livingstone Museum Library

HALL, Harold F.
Manager of Flotilla Co. Entered N.E.R. 1899 from east. Travelling from Lake Nyasa to Lake Mweru. Reference E17.

HALL, Joseph Gibson.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. References B8, B18, E58, F6.

HALL, Philip Edward.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1901 from east. References A72, B8, B18, D6, F6.

HAMMAR, August.
Visited V.F. 1884 from south in company with Schulz. German. Reference D39.

HAMILTON, James Stevenson.
Officer Inniskilling Dragoons. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from south-east. Member of St. Hill Gibbon's exploratory party 1898–99. References C7, D40.

HARDING, Colin.
Major B.S.A. Police. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from east. Raised native police force. Entered N.W.R. 1898 from south in command Barotse Native Police. Appointed acting Administrator N.W.R. 1898. References A19, A25, B16, B18, D7, D10, D11, D22, D31.

HARDING, William Hallet.
Trooper B.S.A. Police. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. Brother of Colin Harding. Died blackwater fever 11th April 1901 Fort Monze. A19, A25, D7, D10, D11, F1.

HARE, George Montague S.
Cpl. B.S.A. Police. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. Member of large police party to Fort Monze. Died Fort Monze 31st July 1899. References D40, F1, F23.

HARRHY, H. H.
Postal expert. Entered N.E.R. 1893 from east. Responsible organising first postal services. Left N.E.R. 1894. References D9, D34.

HARRINGTON, Hubert Tyler.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1899 from east. Took part in attack on Mporokoso 1899. Stations included Mporokoso, Mweru, Luapula, Feira. Known as "Chiana". References B8, B15, B17, B18, C14, D6, D7, D35, D72, D73.

HARRIS, John.
Missionary with L.M.S. Entered N.E.R. 1884. Died Lake Tanganyika 1884. References D97, F12.

HARRIS, T.
Sgt. B.S.A. Police. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. Appointed Inspector Barotse Native Police 1902. References A32, B18, C3, C12, D7, E77, F23.

HARRIS, —.
Artisan with B.S.A. Entered N.W.R. December 1902 from south. Reference F22.

HART, James.
Transport driver for Flotilla Co. Entered N.E.R. 1901 from east. Responsible for taking first ox wagons to south end of Tanganyika from Lake Nyasa. Reference E47.

HAWKINS, —.
Missionary with P.B.M. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from east. Travelled from Lake Nyasa to Lake Mweru. Reference D13.

HAWKINS, Mrs.
Wife of P.B. Missionary. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from east with husband. Reference D13.

HAYDEN, T.
Employee Tang. Conc. Entered N.W.R. 1902. Prospecting Kansanshi area. Reference C3.

HAYES, John H.
Employee N.C.E.C. Entered N.E.R. 1901 from east. Employed Tang. Conc. 1902 recruiting labour. References B1, C3.

HECQ, —.
Commandant Belgian Army. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from east. Crossed from Lake Nyasa to Lake Tanganyika. Reference E7.

HEMANS, James Henry Emmanuel.
Missionary with L.M.S. Entered N.E.R. 1888. References B2, F12.

HEMANS, Mrs.
Wife of L.M.S. missionary. Entered N.E.R. 1888 with husband. References E33, F12.

HEPBURN, George.
Rubber and ivory trader. Entered N.W.R. 1900 from south. Covered most of N.R. by 1902 on trading expeditions. References A16, B18, C3, C7, D72, F10.

HERMANN, —.
Capt. German Army. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from east. Member of Anglo-German Tanganyika–N.R. Boundary Commission 1898. Reference A57.

HERMANSON, J.
Entered N.E.R. 1901. Died at Fort Jameson 1901. Reference F6.

HEWITT, —.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1876 from south. Died Sesheke July 1876 but buried in Bechuanaland. Reference D88.

HIGGINBOTHOM, —.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. Reference D40.

HIGGINS, T.
Missionary with P.B.M. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from east. Crossed Lake Nyasa to Lake Mweru 1898. Reference D13.

HIGGINS, Mrs.
Wife of P.B. missionary. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from east with husband. Reference D13.

HIGHFIELD, J. G.
Entered N.E.R. 1896. Took part in construction of Fort Elwes 1896. Later trading on Luangwa River. References B1, C17, F10.

HILL, G. H. St.
Manager. Employed by N.C.E.C. Entered N.E.R. 1897 from east. Was at Loangene during attack by Mpezeni. References D10, E2, E5.

HILL, Lionel.
Prospector. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south in company with Carruthers. Reference C11.

HILPERT, —.
Employee of Deuss and Kahn. Entered N.E.R. 1900 from east. Later trading on own account at Sumbu. Reference E27.

HOBSON, —.
Surveyor employed by N.C.E.C. Entered N.E.R. 1897 from east. Responsible for making a preliminary survey of N.R.–P.E.A. border. Reference E2.

HODSON, Frederick Arthur.
Sgt. B.S.A. Police. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. Member of large police party to Fort Monze. Appointed Inspector Barotse Native Police 1902. References B18, D10, D40, D75, E75.

HOEY, F.
Storekeeper employed by N.C.E.C. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. References B3, B4.

HOFMEYER, Rev. J. M.
Missionary with D.R.M. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. Reference E60.

HOGG, Janet.
Daughter of Meth. Miss. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. References D62, F9.

HOGG, Jean.
Daughter of Meth. Miss. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. References D62, F9.

HOGG, Lizzie.
Daughter of Meth. Miss. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. References D62, F9.

HOGG, Nelly.
Wife of Meth. Miss. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. References D62, F9.

HOGG, Rev. Walter.
Missionary with Meth. Miss. Entered N.W.R. 1901 from south. Established mission at Sijoba near Walker's Drift on the Zambezi. References B18, D4, D30 (p. 82), D62, F9.

HOLLAND, M. J.
Manager employed by Tang. Conc. Entered N.W.R. 1900. Responsible for considerable exploration of Concession area. References C3, E20, E28, E36, E37, E77.

HOLMES, Edward Arthur Stanhope.
Sgt. B.S.A. Police. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. Member of Coryndon's police escort 1899. References B10, E72, F23.

HOLUB, Emil.
Doctor, geographer and explorer. Entered N.W.R. 1875 from south on exploratory trip. Visited V.F. 1875. Returned N.W.R. 1886 from south. Attacked by Mashukulumbwe on the banks of Kafue 1886 but escaped. Czechoslovakian. References C1, D21, D23, D24, D28, D29, D34, D43, D68, D71.

HOLUB, Rosa.
Wife of Dr. Holub. Entered N.W.R. 1886 from south. Accompanied husband on 1886 trip and was attacked by Mashukulumbwe on the banks of the Kafue 1886 but escaped. Czechoslovakian. References C1, D23, D68.

HOMER, Eric.
Surveyor with B.S.A. Co. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. References A76, B18.

HOOK, Godfrey Blair.
Employee Tang. Conc. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. Prospecting Kansanshi area. References C2, C3.

HORE, Edward Coode.
Naval officer. In charge of L.M.S. boats. Entered N.E.R. 1880 from north. Responsible for organising L.M.S. boats on Lake Tanganyika. References A42, D14, D74, D75, D87, D89, F12.

HORN, W.
Trader. Visited V.F. 1868 from south. Entered N.W.R. 1885 from south. References C1, D28, D64.

HOSTE, Cyril.
Leader of Weston-Jervis expedition to Luangwa. Entered N.W.R. 1895 from south. Re-entered N.W.R. 1898 from south cattle buying. References A52, D22.

HUGHES, Joseph Edward.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1901 from east. Stationed Nawalia. References A72, B18, D35, D76, F6.

HUMAN, —.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. Reference C2.

HURLESTON, Frederick.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1895 from south. Reference D29.

I

ILSLEY, —.
Prospector employed by Tang. Conc. Entered N.W.R. 1901 from south. Member of Grey's party. Reference C9.

INGRAM, P.
Prospector. Entered N.W.R. 1895 from south in company with Burnham. References A5, D65, D75, E12, E71.

INMAN, —.
Visited V.F. 1885 from south with George Westbeech. Reference C1.

INNES, C. M.
Accountant with N.C.E.C. Entered N.E.R. 1900 from east. Trader on own account 1902. References B1, B3, B4, F10.

INNES, James Campbell.
Artisan with B.S.A. Entered N.E.R. from east 1901. References B5, B18, E52.

IRWIN, H. M.
Transport manager for Tang. Conc. Entered N.E.R. 1900 from east. Stationed at Abercorn. References E20, E28, E30.

IVENS, Roberto.
Officer Portuguese Navy. Entered N.W.R. 1884 from west on journey across Africa with Capello. References D31, D56, D80, D93.

J

JACKSON, —.
Doctor with Rhod. Conc. Entered N.W.R. 1898 from south. Member of Smitheman's 1898 party. Reference A55.

JACQUES, —.
Capt. Belgian Army. Entered N.E.R. 1894 from north-west. Crossed from B.C. to Lake Nyasa. References A35, D14.

JALLA, Rev. Adolphe.
Missionary with P.M.S. Entered N.W.R. 1889 from south. Italian. References A6, A7, B16, D23, D24, D29, D31, F4.

JALLA, Anita.
Daughter of Rev. and Mme. L. Jalla. Born N.W.R. 1890. Died Kazangula N.W.R. 1890. References D23, D24, F4.

JALLA, Eduardo.
Son of Rev. and Mme. L. Jalla. Born N.W.R. 1892. Died Kazangula N.W.R. 1895. References D23, D24, F4.

JALLA, Mme. Emma.
Wife of Rev. Adolphe Jalla. Entered N.W.R. 1892 from south. Italian. References B16, D23, D24, D32, F4.

JALLA, Graziella.
Daughter of Rev. and Mme. A. Jalla. Born Barotseland 1898. References D23, D24, F4.

JALLA, Guido.
Son of Rev. and Mme. L. Jalla. Born N.W.R. 1895. Died Italy 1900. References D23, D24, F4.

JALLA, Guilio.
Son of Rev. and Mme. A. Jalla. Born N.W.R. 1896. Died Lealui, N.W.R. 1897. Italian. References D23, D24, F4.

JALLA. Rev. Louis.
Missionary with P.M.S. Entered N.W.R. 1887 from south. Did considerable tour of Batoka country 1893. Italian. References D11, D23, D24, D29, D40, D43, F4.

JALLA, Mme.
Wife of Rev. Louis Jalla. Arrived N.W.R. 1887 from south. Italian. Died Sesheke 1899. References D15, D23, D24, D29, F4.

JALLA, Marguerite.
Daughter of Rev. and Mme. L. Jalla. Born N.W.R. 1888. Died Kazangula N.W.R. 1888. References D23, D24, F4.

JALLA, Valdo.
Son of Rev. and Mme. L. Jalla. Born N.W.R. 1891. References D23, D24, F4.

JEANMAIRET, Rev. Dorwald.
Missionary with P.M.S. Entered N.W.R. 1885 from south. Married Sesheke 4th November 1885 to Elise Coillard. First recorded European marriage in N.R. Left N.R. 1890. References D2, D15, D17, D23, D24, D43, F4.

JEANMAIRET, Elise.
(*See* Elise COILLARD.)

JEANMAIRET, Marguerite.
Daughter of Rev. and Mme. Jeanmairet. Born Sesheke N.W.R. 22nd September 1886. First recorded white child born in N.R. Died Sesheke N.W.R. 1888. References D23, D24, F4.

JEANMAIRET, Eugenie.
Daughter of Rev. and Mme. Jeanmairet. Born N.W.R. 1888. Left N.W.R. with parents 1890. Reference F4.

JERVOISE, Clarke.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. Reference D40.

JOBSON, M. B.
Late Capt. B.S.A. Police. Entered N.E.R. 1900 from east. Employed by N.C.E.C. as superintendent of ranching activities Fort Jameson 1900. Reference E19.

JOCKS, C. J.
Prospector employed by Tang. Conc. Entered N.W.R. 1901 from south. Worked Kansanshi area 1901–2. References C3, E37.

JOHNSON, Eric Harry.
Son of L.M.S. Missionary. Born Kambole 21st December 1899. Reference F17.

JOHNSON, Gwendolen Minnie Elizabeth.
Daughter of L.M.S. Missionary. Born Kambole 23rd July 1898. Reference F17.

JOHNSON, Harry.
Missionary with L.M.S. Entered N.E.R. 1896. At Kambole 1898–99. References F12, F17.

JOHNSON, John Francis Fielder.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. Stationed at Chipawa 1902. References A76, B18, F6.

JOHNSON, Minnie Alice.
Wife of L.M.S. missionary. Entered N.E.R. 1896. At Kambole 1898–99. Reference F17.

JOHNSTON, Harry H.
H.M. Consul for B.C.A. Entered N.E.R. 1890 from east. Responsible for selecting sites of first posts in N.E.R. References B12, B13, D7, D8, D12, D14, D18, D31, D34.

JOHNSTON, Walter Riddell.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from east. Took part in attack on Mporokoso village 1899. Died Kambole N.E.R. 15th October 1900 after being attacked by lions. References B2, B16, B17, D7, D74, E11, E24, E26, F11, F17.

JOHNSTON, —.
Doctor. Independent missionary. Entered N.W.R. 1886 from west. Walked from West Coast to S.A. References D23, D31, D55.

JOHNSTONE, Bertie Bromley.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1900 from east. Died Kampanda 25th June 1902 blackwater fever. References A51, A75, B17, D9, F11, F17.

JONES, David Picton.
Missionary with L.M.S. Entered N.E.R. 1887. References A40, F12.

JONES, Edgar Anderson Averay.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1901 from east. Stations included Mpika and Fife. References B8, B18, D9 (p. 68), D72.

JONES, Francis Emilius Fletcher.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1899 from east. First D.C. at Chipepo. Bwana Mkubwa Mine named after him. References B5, B8, B18, C12, D6, D27, D72.

JONES, Percy William.
Missionary with L.M.S. Entered N.E.R. 1896. Made journey across N.R. to Nyasaland 1899. References B2, D97, E14, F12.

JONES, Mrs.
Wife of L.M.S. missionary. Entered N.E.R. 1896 with husband. Reference D97.

JOSE, Anastacio.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. from west between years 1802–11 on journey across Africa. Visited Kasembe. Portuguese. References D31, D53.

JOWITT, —.
Cattle trader. Entered N.W.R. 1900 from south. With Granger on cattle-buying expedition for B.S.A., S.R. Administration. Reference B10.

JUSTICE, J. N.
Geologist employed by Tang. Conc. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. A member of Grey's 1899 expedition. References E36, E73, E77.

K

KEARNEY, Samuel.
Transport contractor. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. Accompanied large police party to Fort Monze 1899. References D75, F13.

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KECK, Miss Louise.
Attached to P.M.S. Arrived N.W.R. 1894 from south. In charge school in N.W.R. French. Left 1895. References D15, D23, F8.

KEIR, —.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1896 from south. Was cut off on the Zambezi by Matabele Rebellion. Left 1896. Reference B10.

KEMP, Samuel.
B.S.A. Scout. Visited V.F. 1891 from south with party of four others. Reference D36 (p. 185).

KENNARD, George H.
Employee of Deuss and Co. Entered N.E.R. 1901 from east. Acted as assessor at first European manslaughter trial in N.R. 1901. Left 1902. References A68, A75, E61.

KENNEDY, G.
Employee A.T.T. Co. Entered N.E.R. 1896 from east. Reference F2.

KENNEDY, Mrs.
Visited V.F. 1879 with unknown party. Reference D49 (p. 233 footnote).

KENNELLY, William Patrick.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1900 from east. Stations included Serenje and Nawali... References B8, B17, B18, D6, D35, D75.

KERR, Walter Montague.
Geographer and explorer. Entered N.W.R. 1883 on exploratory trip. Author *The Far Interior*. References D25, D29.

KERR, —.
Prospector. Entered N.W.R. 1901 from south. Was mining at Broken Hill 1902. References C12, D72.

KIELLAND, H.
Artisan with B.S.A. Co. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. Reference B18.

KIENER, Elise.
Teacher with P.M.S. Arrived N.W.R. 1890 from south. Swiss. References D15, D23, F4.

KINGHORN, W. S.
Accountant with B.S.A. Entered N.E.R. 1901 from east. Stationed at Fort Jameson. References B4, B5, B18, E43.

KIRK, John.
Doctor. Entered N.E.R. 1860 from south-east. Botanist with Livingstone's 1859–60 party. Visited V.F. 9th August 1860. References D34, D44.

KNIGHT, William Balfour.
Artisan B.S.A. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. Died Isoka 24th July 1902 blackwater fever. References A76, F3, F17.

KNIGHT, W. S.
Artisan B.S.A. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. Reference B18.

KNUTTEL, George.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1870 from south. German. Reference D20.

KOHLSCHUDER, —.
Doctor. Astronomer. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from east. Member of Anglo-German N.R.–Tanganyika Boundary Concession. Reference A57.

KROOT, Barthelemy.
Jesuit missionary. Entered N.W.R. 1882 from south. Endeavoured to start mission at Moemba. Dutch. References D23, D39, D78.

KRUIS, —.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1901 from south. Employed by McGregor. Killed by lion near Zambezi 1901. Reference D100 (p. 52).

KYDD, John.
Employee A.L.C. Entered N.E.R. 1892 from east. Built first post office on Lake Mweru 1893. Died Lake Mweru 24th September 1893. References A35, D9, D13, D14, D50, D72, F11.

L

LACERDA, Franciso José Maria de.
Doctor. Explorer. Entered N.E.R. 1798 from south-east. Commanded large exploring party to Chief Kazembe. Portuguese. Died Kazembe 18th October 1798. References D12, D30, D53.

LACY, George.
Visited V.F. 1868 from south. Reference F20.

LAGEARD, Rev. John Albert.
Missionary with P.M.S. Entered N.W.R. 1901 from south. Italian. References C2, F4, F8, F17.

LAGEARD, Julie.
Wife of P.M.S. missionary. Arrived N.W.R. 1901 from south. Austrian. References D24, F4, F8, F17.

LAGEARD, Magdalen.
Daughter of Rev. and Mrs. Lageard. Born N.W.R. 30th July 1902. Died N.W.R. 1902. References D24, F4, F8, F17.

LAMBERT, John.
Visited V.F. 1901 from south. Reference A28.

LAMMOND, W.
Missionary with P.B.M. Entered N.E.R. 1901 from west. Reference D75.

LAW, Andrew.
Employee A.L.C. Entered N.E.R. 1894 from east. Joined B.S.A. 1898. Took part in attack on Mporokoso 1899. Drowned Lake Kilwa 14th April 1899. Canadian. References A34, A39, A51, B5, B16, D7, D13, D14, D52, D66, E11, F3, F11.

LAW, F.
Employee Matabeleland mines. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south labour recruiting. Reference E16.

LAWLEY, The Hon. Arthur.
B.S.A., S.R. Administrator. Entered N.W.R. 1898 from south. Visited V.F. 1898. References B16, D10, D11, D27.

LAWLEY, —.
Major 7th Hussars. Brother of S.R. Administrator. Entered N.W.R. 1898 from south. Visited V.F. 1898. Reference B16.

LAWS, Robert.
Missionary with F.C.S. Entered N.E.R. 1895 from east. Visited Mwenzo Mission 1895. Founder of Livingstonia Mission. References D98, F21.

LEAKE, Robert.
Trooper B.S.A. Police. Entered N.W.R. 1897 from south. Member of Coryndon's escort to Mongu. Left 1897. Reference D7, F23.

LEASK, Thomas.
Hunter and trader. Visited V.F. 1869 from south. References D41, D43, D56, D64.

LEEB, Ignatz.
Explorer. Entered N.W.R. 1886 from south. A member and survivor of Dr. Holub's 1886 party. Reference D68.

LEDBURY, W. J.
Artisan with B.S.A. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. References B18, F11.

LEFTWICH, Ralph Vernon.
Sgt. B.S.A. Police. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. Member of Coryn. don's staff Mongu. References E72-F23.

LEMUE, Elie.
Accountant with P.M.S. Entered N.W.R. 1898 from south. Left 1900. French. Reference F4.

LEMUE, Mme.
Wife of P.M.S. accountant. Entered N.W.R. 1898 from south. French. Left 1900. Reference F4.

LEWIS, Frank R.
Prospector for Northern Copper Co. Visited V.F. 1896 from south. Entered N.W.R. 1898 from south. Responsible extensive expedition 1899. References B6, B9, B16, B18, D4 (p. 119), E12, E21, E79.

LEYER, George Magnus Ernest.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1899 from east. First D.C. at Kasama 1900–1. Swedish. References A72, B5, B8, B17, B18, D9 (p. 71), E54.

LIENARD, Rev. Jacques.
Missionary with P.M.S. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. Died Sefula N.W.R. 7th March 1901. French. References D24, F4, F6.

LIENARD, Jeanne.
Daughter of P.M.S. missionary. Born N.W.R. 1901. Reference F4.

LIENARD, Mme. M.
Wife of P.M.S. missionary. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. French. Left 1901. Reference F4.

LIVINGSTONE, Charles.
Visited V.F. 1860 from south. Brother of David Livingstone. Member of Livingstone's 1859–60 expedition on Zambezi. References D20, D44.

LIVINGSTONE, Charles Patrick.
Officer Black Watch. B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1895 from east. Stationed Sumbu. Died Sumbu 1896. References A44, A51, B15, D7.

LIVINGSTONE, David.
Doctor, missionary, geographer and explorer. Entered N.W.R. 1851 from south with Oswell. Entered N.W.R. 1854 from south. Discovered V.F. 16th November 1855. Visited V.F. 1860. Entered N.E.R. 1865 from east. Died N.E.R. 1873. No references are indicated as they are considered superfluous in this case.

LOCHNER, Frank Elliot.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.W.R. 1890 from south. Responsible obtaining agreement between B.S.A. and Lewanika for the occupation of N.W.R. References A1, D7, D9, D10, D15, D17, D23, D75.

LORGBARN, S.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. approx. 1870 from south. Reference D75.

LUCAS, —.
Engineer. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from east. Member of Anglo-German N.R.–Tanganyika Border Commission. German. Reference A57.

LUCAS, —.
Trooper B.S.A. Police. Entered N.W.R. 1900 from south. Responsible for training native police. References D7, D10, D11, F23.

LUNAN, —.
Doctor B.S.A. Police. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. Member of large B.S.A. Police party to Fort Monze 1899. References A19, D75, F23.

LYONS, George Graham Percy.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from east. Stationed at Fort Jameson 1899, Fort Rosebery 1900. References B8, B17, B18, C14, D6, D35.

MC AND MAC

Considerable confusion appears in the records of persons whose names bear these prefixes. I have selected those most commonly used and in listing them I have ignored the prefix when arranging in alphabetical order.

MACALLUM, Peter.
Artisan with F.C.S. Entered N.E.R. 1896 from east. At Livingstonia Mission, Mwenzo in 1896. References A51, D98, F21.

MACALLUM, Mrs.
Wife of F.C.S. artisan. Entered N.E.R. 1896 from east. References A51, D98, F21.

MACAULEY, Frederick Charles.
Sgt. B.S.A. Police. Entered N.W.R. 1897 from south. Member of Coryndon's escort 1897 to Mongu. In charge training Native Barotse Police. References A19, A32, B18, C3, C12, D7, D11, D40, E77, F23.

McCALL, James.
Bank manager. Entered N.E.R. July 1902 from east. Took charge of Mandala Bank, Fort Jameson. Reference E63, F11.

McCLOUNIE, John.
Surveyor. Entered N.E.R. 1896 from east. In charge of party defining P.E.A.–N.R. frontier on 14th parallel. References A46, A48.

McCORMICK, —.
Employee A.L.C. Entered N.E.R. 1892 from east. At Fife 1892. Reference D50.

MacCULLOCH, Adam.
Employee A.L.C. Entered N.E.R. 1892 from east. Stationed at Fife. Died malaria fever N.E.R. 31st August 1901. References A33, A40, A51, A71, D52, D66, F11, F17.

MacDONALD, Andrew.
Prospector. Entered N.E.R. 1900 from east. Died Fort Jameson district 14th February 1901. References A67, F6, F17.

MacDONALD, Edward.
Independent settler. Entered N.W.R. 1898 from south. Settled Monze district. References A11, A14.

MacDONALD, John.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1885. Responsible obtaining Trade Concession with north Barotse tribes 1890. References A10, D24.

MacDONALD, Paul.
Prospector employed Tang. Conc. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. Member of Grey's 1899 expedition to Kansanshi area. Reference E73.

McDONALD, Robert Struthers.
Employee A.T.T. Co. and later B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1900 from east. Stationed Fife 1901–2. References B8, B18, D9, F11.

McEWEN, William.
Employee A.L.C. Entered N.E.R. 1881 from east. Engineer engaged on the construction of the Stevenson Road between Lake Nyasa and Lake Tanganyika. Died N.E.R. 1882. Reference D42 (p. 67).

McGREGOR, —.
Cattle trader. Entered N.W.R. 1900 from south. Australian. Known as "One Eye" McGregor. References C12, F16, D100 (p. 46).

McKAIL, —.
Employee Flotilla Co. Entered N.E.R. 1901 from east. Reference E34.

MacKAY, James G.
Doctor/missionary with L.M.S. Entered N.E.R. 1900. Left 1901. References A30, E37.

MacKAY, Mrs.
Wife of L.M.S. missionary. Entered N.E.R. 1900. Left 1901. References E33, E37.

MacKENDRICK, Rev. George.
Missionary with L.M.S. Entered N.E.R. 1900. Died Niamkolo 15th April 1901 blackwater fever. References A67, F12, F17.

MacKENZIE, J. W.
Employee N.C.E.C. Entered N.E.R. 1901 from east. Stationed Fort Jameson. References B1, B3, E45, E63.

MacKINNON, Charles.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1896 from east. Took part in attack at Mwamba village 1899. Stationed at Chambezi 1897, Fife 1901. References A68, B15, B16, B17, B18, D7, D9 (p. 68), D12, D66, D73.

McLACHLAN, J. W.
Missionary with P.B.M. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from east. Crossed from Lake Nyasa to Lake Mweru 1898. Left N.E.R. 1900. Reference D13.

McLACHLAN, Mrs.
Wife of P.B. missionary. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from east with husband. Left N.E.R. 1900. Reference D13.

McLEOD, —.
Capt. British Army. Entered N.W.R. 1875 from south on hunting expedition with Dorehill and Fairly. References D21, D25.

McMASTER, —.
Hunter and trader. Visited V.F. 1889 from south. Reference D47.

McNEILL, J.
Employee A.T.T. Co. Entered N.E.R. 1901 from east. Stationed at Abercorn 1901–2. References B5, E54.

McNEIL, —.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. At Kazangula 1899. Reference D40.

McNICOL, John.
Employee A.L.C. Entered N.E.R. 1901 from east. References E53, F11.

M

MAGYAR, Ladislaus.
Traveller and geographer. Entered N.W.R. 1854. Visited Balovale district. Hungarian national. Reference D73.

MANN, Alfred.
Teacher with P.M.S. Entered N.W.R. 1898 from south. Left 1902. References B11, D10, D40, F4.

MANN, Mrs.
Wife of P.M.S. teacher. Entered N.W.R. 1898 from south. Died N.W.R. 1902. References D10, D24, F4.

MANNING, W. H.
Col. Indian Army. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from east. Second i/c B.C.A. Forces attacking Mpezeni. References A54, D7, D10, D18.

MARGESSON, —.
Capt. B.C.A. Rifles. Entered N.E.R. 1899 from east. Took part in attack on Kazembe's village 1899. References A54, A60, D7, E15.

MARSHALL, Hugh Charlie.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1893 from east. Stationed at Abercorn. References A33, A51, B15, B16, B17, B18, D7, D9, D12, D31.

MARTIN, Arthur William Doveton-.
Doctor B.S.A. Entered N.E.R. 1900 from east. Stationed Fort Jameson. References B5, B8, B17, B18.

MARTIN, Henri.
Artisan with P.M.S. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. Left 1901. French. Reference F4.

MARTIN, Mme. L. M.
Wife of P.M.S. artisan. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. Died Sesheke N.W.R. 18th February 1900. References B10, D24, F4.

MARTIN, —.
Trooper B.S.A. Police. Entered N.W.R. 1900 from south. References A25, F23.

MATHERS, Charles Benjamin.
Doctor with L.M.S. Entered N.E.R. 1888. Stationed at Fwambo and Kawimbe. Died Kawimbe N.E.R. 11th July 1898. References A56, D52, E7, F12.

MATHERS, Mrs.
Wife of L.M.S. doctor. Entered N.E.R. 1888. References A56, D52, E7, F12.

MAY, Elizabeth Rosa.
Wife of L.M.S. missionary. Entered N.E.R. 1897. References E49, F12, F17.

MAY, Rev. John.
Missionary with L.M.S. Entered N.E.R. 1897. Stationed at Fwambo and Kawimbe. Died Kawimbe N.E.R. 21st August 1901. References A72, B2, E7, E46, E49, F12, F17.

MAY, John, Jnr.
Son of L.M.S. missionary. Born Kawimbe N.E.R. 8th March 1900. Died Kawimbe N.E.R. 17th December 1900. References E32, E49, F17.

MAY, Mary.
Child of L.M.S. missionary. Born Kawimbe N.E.R. 6th November 1901. References E49, F17.

MEEHAN, James.
Employee N.C.E.C. Entered N.E.R. 1899 from east. Reference E2.

MELLAND, Frank Hulme.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1901 from east. Stationed Fife and Mpika. References B8, B18, D9 (p. 67), D72.

MELLO, José de Assumpcao é.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1795. Brazilian. Visited Balovale district. Reference D53.

MENDONCA, Joaquim.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1877 from south-east. Portuguese. References D41, D51.

MERCIER, Georges.
Artisan with P.M.S. Entered N.W.R. 1897 from south. Died Old Livingstone 1900. References D23, D24, F4, F8.

MERRY, Miss.
Missionary with P.B.M. Entered N.E.R. 1900 from east. Travelled Lake Nyasa to Lake Mweru 1900. Reference D13.

METCALF, Sir Charles.
Surveyor with Trans-Continental Railway. Entered N.W.R. 1901 from south. Surveyed routes from Zambezi to Lake Tanganyika. References C9, C13, E29.

MIDDLETON, George William.
Artisan with P.M.S. Entered N.W.R. 1885 from south. Left P.M.S. 1887. Trading Barotseland to 1892. References A1, C1, D23, D31, D50, D75, F4.

MIDDLETON, J.
Doctor employed by Tang. Conc. Entered N.W.R. 1901 from south. Stationed Kansanshi area. References B6, C3, C9, F23.

MIDDLETON, —.
Trooper B.S.A. Police. Entered N.W.R. 1895 from south. At Nyala 1895. Reference D73.

MILES, Alfred F.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1901 from south. References D6, D76, F8.

MILLAR, E. J.
Entered N.W.R. 1898. Died Nyala 21st July, 1898. Reason in N.W.R. unknown, possibly B.S.A. official. References A56, E7.

MILLER, Adam Cook Robertson.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1897 from east. Stationed Loangwa and Mporokoso. References B8, B15, B17, B18, D77, F6.

MILLER, E. R.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. Reference B18.

MILSTEAD, G.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1897 from east. Later employed by Tang. Conc. References B15, B16, C3.

MOBBS, —.
Sgt.-Major B.S.A. Police. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. Reference C3.

MOHR, Edward.
Traveller and geographer. Entered N.W.R. 1870 from south. Responsible extensive explorations. Visited V.F. 1870. Austrian. References D20, D28.

MOIR, Frederick Maitland.
Founder A.L.C. Entered N.E.R. 1885 from east. Responsible for opening transport road between Lake Nyasa and Lake Tanganyika. References D13, D14, D18, D31, D34, D42, D75, D91, F11.

MOIR, Mrs.
Wife of F. M. Moir. Entered N.E.R. 1890 from east with husband. Travelled between Lake Nyasa and Lake Tanganyika. Reference D42.

MOIR, John William.
Founder A.L.C. Entered N.E.R. 1882 from east. Responsible for opening transport road between Lake Nyasa and Lake Tanganyika. References D34, D42, D84, F11.

MOLONEY, Joseph A.
Doctor with Stair's expedition to Katanga. Entered N.E.R. 1892 from north-west on return journey. Reference D52.

MOLONEY, Joseph W.
Employee Rhod. Conc. Entered N.W.R. 1897 from south. In command of expedition to obtain concession from natives. Reference C4.

MONTGOMERY, —.
Bricklayer with B.S.A. Entered N.W.R. December 1902 from south. Reference F22.

MONTEIRO, José Maria Correa.
Major Portuguese Army. Entered N.E.R. 1831 from south-east. Visited Zambezi in that year. Later Commandant Feira. References D12, D30, D31, D53, D63.

MOORE, Gifford D.
Accountant with B.S.A. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. Responsible depot V.F. 1900. References A19, A22, A25, B17, D10, D11.

MOORE, J. E. S.
Naturalist. Entered N.E.R. 1896 on study of fish and plants of Lake Tanganyika. Returned 1899 as employee Tang. Conc. References A49, A80, E36.

MOORE, —.
Trader and hunter. Visited V.F. 1873 from south. References C15, D41.

MOORE, —.
Entered N.E.R. before 1890. Took part in attack on slavers with Swann. Reference D14.

MORKEL, C. W.
Artisan with B.S.A. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. Reference B18.

MORKEL, Daniel J.
Transport manager with B.S.A. Entered N.E.R. 1899 from east. Took part in attack on Kazembe's village 1899. References B18, D7, F6, F11.

MORRIS, Sidney Herbert.
Missionary with L.M.S. Entered N.E.R. 1901. Stationed at Kawimbe. Reference B8.

MOXON, —.
Cattle trader. Entered N.W.R. 1901 from south and again 1902. Reference C12.

MUIRHEAD, —.
Trader. Entered N.E.R. 1901. At Abercorn 1901. Reference E34.

MURPHY, —.
Doctor in command Weston-Jervis expedition. Entered N.W.R. 1895 from south. Prospected Luangwa Valley. Reference D22.

MURRAY, R. E.
Lt. B.S.A. Police. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. Member of large police party to Fort Monze. References A19, C3, D75, E74, E75.

N

NAIKER, —.
Clerk. Entered N.W.R. 1900. Indian. Employed by the trader Rabinek. Reference D100 (p. 50).

NELL, A.
Accountant B.S.A. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. Reference B18.

NELSON, William.
Employee A.L.C. Entered N.E.R. 1901 from east. Acted as assessor at Territory's first manslaughter case involving European. References A68, A72.

MELSON, Mrs.
Wife A.L.C. employee. Entered N.E.R. 1901 from east. References A68, A72.

NELSON, —.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1900 from south. Reference D100 (p. 45).

NICOLE, Miss Laura.
Nursing sister with P.M.S. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. Swiss. Reference F8.

NICOLL, John L.
Employee A.L.C. Later with B.C.A. Administration. Entered N.E.R. 1891 from east. References D8, D18, D94.

NIGG, Theo.
Jesuit missionary. Entered N.W.R. 1882 from south. Endeavoured to start mission at Moomba. References D75, D78.

NISBET, James.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1900 from east. First official at Petauke. References D77, E27, E68.

NORRIS, Josiah.
Sgt.-Major B.S.A. Police. Visited V.F. 1898 from south. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. Member of large police party to Fort Monze. Died Fort Monze 1st December 1899. References A16, B16, D7, D11, F1.

NORTH, —.
Employee A.T.T. Co. Entered N.E.R. 1900 from east. Travelled extensively between Lake Nyasa and Lake Tanganyika. Reference E23.

NORTON, Frederick Cunningham.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.W.R. 1901 from south. Responsible stores Old Livingstone 1902. References A30, A31, B18, C2.

NORTON, —.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1901. At Chipepo 1901. Reference C12.

NUTT, William Harwood.
Missionary with L.M.S. Entered N.E.R. 1892. Stationed at Fwambo and Kambole. References A40, A51, F12.

NUTTER, Henry Cecil.
Missionary with L.M.S. Entered N.E.R. 1901. Stationed at Mbereshi. Reference F12.

NUTTER, Frances.
Wife of L.M.S. missionary. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. Reference F12.

O

OATES, Frank.
Naturalist and botanist. Visited V.F. 1st January 1875 from south. Died Matabeleland February 1875. References D28, D41.

OBERHOLSTER, Dirk Johannes.
Son of transport contractor. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. Reference F25.

OBERHOLSTER, Magiel Adriaan (Snr.).
Transport contractor. Entered N.W.R. 1901 from south. Re-entered 1902 settling as farmer at Kalomo. Reference F25.

OBERHOLSTER, Magiel Adriaan (Jnr.).
Son of transport contractor. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. Reference F25.

O'DONOGHUE, J.
Prospector. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. Responsible discovering Bwana Mkubwa Mine with Collier. References D6, D27, D75.

OGILVIE, George Tod.
Surveyor B.S.A. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. References A76, B18.

OPPENSHAW, —.
Clerk employed by the trader Francis. Visited V.F. 1875. Entered N.W.R. 1875 from south. Reference D21.

O'KEEFE, John Lanigan.
Rubber and ivory trader. Entered N.W.R. 1900 from south. References B18, F10.

O'KEEFE, Stephen Martin Lanigan.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.W.R. 1901 from south. Appointed Secretary to Administrator 1902. References A30, A31, B18, C3, D6, D9.

OSBORNE, Henry St. G.
Officer Royal Dragoons. Visited V.F. 1863 from south. Member of Sir Richard Glyn's party. Reference E82.

OSBORNE, R. A.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. Private Secretary to Administrator. Reference B18.

OSWELL, William Cotton.
Hunter and explorer. Entered N.W.R. August 1851 from south in company with David Livingstone. Reference D79.

OWEN, L. M.
Entered N.W.R. 1877 from south. Accompanied Selous on hunting expedition. References D25, D41, D85.

P

PALMER, C. R.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from east. Stationed Abercorn 1898, Fort Jameson 1899. References A51, B16, D66, F6.

PAOLUCCI, A.
Hotel manager. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. Reference D72.

PARAVICINI, Pierre.
Jesuit missionary. Visited V.F. 1882 from south. Reference D78.

PARKIN, H. C.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1899 from east. Stationed Fort Jameson. References B17, B18, D6.

PATTERSON, John Hervey.
Hunter. Entered N.E.R. 1902. Died Kalobe River 26th April 1902. References A75, A82.

PEACOCK, —.
Cpl. Royal Engineers. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from east. Member of Anglo-German Tanganyika–N.R. Boundary Commission. Reference A57.

PEEL, Reginald.
Surveyor B.S.A. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. References A76, B18, D72.

PENTHER, Arnold Winkelreid.
Doctor, hunter and traveller. Visited V.F. 1895 from south. Austrian. Reference D32 (p. 197).

PEREIRA, Franciso Guesdes.
Capt. Portuguese Army. Entered N.E.R. 19th century from south-east. Commandant Feira. Reference D63.

PEREIRA, Goncalo Caetano.
Trader. Entered N.E.R. 1796 from south-east. Visited Chief Kazembe's village 1796. Re-entered 1798 as member of Dr. Lacerda's 1798–99 expedition. References D12, D30, D31, D53.

PEREIRA, Joao da Cunha.
Capt. Portuguese Army. Entered N.E.R. 1798 from south-east. Member of Dr. Lacerda's 1798–99 expedition. Reference D53.

PEREIRA, Manoel Caetano.
Son of Goncalo Pereira. Entered N.E.R. 1796 from south-east. Member of Dr. Lacerda's 1798–99 expedition. Was trading on upper Luangwa River 1831. Reference D53.

PEREIRA, Pedro Caetano.
Brother of Manoel Pereira. Entered N.E.R. 1831 from south-east. Trading on upper Luangwa River. Reference D53.

PEREIRA, —.
Employee of N.C.E.C. Entered N.E.R. 1898. Was at Loangene during attack by Mpeseni. Reference E3.

PHEYSEY, C.
Employee Tang. Conc. Entered N.E.R. 1900. In charge stores Abercorn. Reference E20.

PICKERING, Mrs. A.
(*See* SPECHT.)

PICKERING, F.
Missionary with Meth. Miss. Entered N.W.R. 1895 from south. Left N.W.R. 1901. References D4, D11, D62.

PICKERING, Mrs. F.
Wife of Meth. Miss. Entered N.W.R. 1895 from south. Died Nkala N.W.R. April 1897. References D4, D11, D40, D62.

PICKERING, Madge.
Daughter of Meth. Miss. Entered N.W.R. 1895 from south with parents. Died N.W.R. 1896. References D4, D11, D40, D62.

PIKE, William.
Cattle trader. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. Reference C11.

PINTO, Francisco Joao.
Jesuit missionary. Entered N.E.R. 1798 from south-east. Portuguese. Chaplain to Dr. Lacerda's 1798–99 expedition. After death of Lacerda took command of party. Reference D53.

PINTO, José Daniel.
Portuguese Army Officer. Entered N.E.R. 19th century from south-east. Sometime Commandant Feira 19th century. Reference D63.

PINTO, Alexandre Alberto de Serpa.
Officer Portuguese Army. Entered N.W.R. 1878 from west. Responsible exploration trip from west coast Africa to S.A. Visited V.F. 1878. References D2, D12, D17, D23, D24, D31, D34, D71, D81.

PIRES, Vasco Joaquim.
Ensign Portuguese Army. Entered N.E.R. 1798 from south-east. Member of Dr. Lacerda's 1798–99 expedition. Died N.E.R. 1799. Reference D53.

PIRIE, F. D.
Explorer. Entered N.E.R. 1895 from south-east. Member of Gibbon's 1895 exploration party. Reference D32 (p. 101).

POHL, Alfred.
Transport contractor. Entered N.W.R. November 1897 from south with supplies for Coillard. Re-entered N.W.R. 1899. Transport rider for large police party to Fort Monze. References D75, F13.

POMEROY, H. J.
Missionary with P.B.M. Entered N.E.R. 1896 from east. Crossed from Lake Nyasa to Lake Mweru 1896. Left Territory 1898. References D13, D75.

POOLE, —.
Lt. British Army. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from east. Took part in attack on Mpezeni 1898. Reference A54.

PORTO, Silva Antonio Franciso.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1849 from west. Reputed first European to penetrate Barotse Valley. Portuguese. References D13, D23, D31, D55, D73.

PRENTICE, Dr. George.
Doctor missionary with F.C.S. Mission. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. References D98, F21.

PRENTISS, Miss.
Missionary with P.B.M. Entered N.E.R. 1900 from east. Crossed from Lake Nyasa to Lake Mweru. Reference D13.

PRESTAGE, —.
Jesuit missionary. Entered N.W.R. 1890 from south. Reference D75.

PRETORIOUS, P. J.
Cattle trader. Entered N.W.R. 1900 from south. Re-entered N.W.R. 1901 recruiting labour. References A26, F16, D100 (p. 45).

PRICE, —.
Employee Northern Copper Co. Entered N.W.R. 1901 from south. In charge stores copper mine on Kafue River. Reference C12.

PROEST, —.
Jesuit missionary. Visited V.F. 1882 from south. Reference D78.

PULLEY, —.
Lt. R.N. Entered N.E.R. 1883 from east. Responsible for taking L.M.S. boat parts from Lake Nyasa to Lake Tanganyika. Reference D14.

PURCHASE, Harvey George.
Artisan B.S.A. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. References B5, B18, F11.

PURVES, Adam Darling.
Missionary with L.M.S. Entered N.E.R. 1900. Stationed Fwambo and Mbereshi. Died Mbereshi N.E.R. 18th November 1901 blackwater fever. References A51, A73, B5, D30 (p. 47), F12.

PURVES, Mrs.
Wife of L.M.S. missionary. Entered N.E.R. 1900. Left N.E.R. 1901. References D30 (p. 47), F12.

Q

QUICKE, F. C.
Capt. 1st Dragoon Guards. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from south-east. Member of Gibbon's 1898–99 expedition. Left N.R. by walking to west coast Africa. References C7, C8, D40.

R

RABINEK, G. M.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1900. Had store at Kazembe 1900. Died 1902. References A73, B18, E25, E26, E42.

RAMM, —.
Taxidermist. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from south-east. Member of Gibbon's 1898–99 expedition. Explored Kafue River as far as gorge. References C7, D40.

RAMSEYER, Mrs. A.
Wife of P.M.S. missionary. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. Swiss. Left 1900. Reference F4.

RAMSEYER, Jean.
Son of P.M.S. missionary. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. Swiss. Left 1900. Reference F4.

RAMSEYER, Rev. Paul.
Missionary with P.M.S. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. Swiss. Left 1900. Reference F4.

RANGELEY, Harry.
Magistrate with B.S.A. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. References B18, C6, D7.

RANKIN, Daniel.
Trader. Entered N.E.R. 1889 from east. Partner of Weise. Reference D31.

RATTRAY, L. C.
Employee N.C.E.C. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. Manager N.C.E.C. cattle farm. Reference B4.

RAUSCH, —.
Photographer. Visited V.F. 1899 from south. Reference E76.

RAWSON, A. C.
Cattle trader. Entered N.W.R. 1901 from south. Partner of Dimmock. Re-entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. Reference C12.

READER, H.
Trader. Visited V.F. 1862 from south. References D45, D61, F20.

READER, Mrs.
Wife of trader. Visited V.F. 1862 from south with husband and child. First recorded European woman to visit Falls. Reference F20.

READER, —.
Child of trader. Visited V.F. 1862 from south with parents. First recorded European child to visit Falls. Reference F20.

REID, John Leonard.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. Stationed Fort Jameson. References B5, B8, B18, F6.

REID, J. W.
Employee Tang. Conc. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. Reference C3.

REID, Percy.
Hunter and trader. Visited V.F. 1885 from south. Revisited 1888. Trading Barotseland 1895. References C1, D23, D24, D32 (p. 101), D43.

REID, Vernon Botterill.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. Stationed Feira. References B8, B18.

REUTTER, George.
Doctor with P.M.S. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. Swiss. Responsible building first mosquito-proof house in N.R. (at Sesheke). References D2, D24, F8.

REUTTER, Marguerite.
Wife of P.M.S. missionary. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. Swiss. Reference F8.

REYNARD, Joseph James.
Transport contractor. Entered N.E.R. 1899 from east. Operated between Lake Nyasa and Lake Tanganyika. Reference E44.

RHOADES, —.
Lt.-Cdr. R.N. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from east. In charge Maxim guns in attack Mpezeni 1898. Reference A54.

RICHARDS, T. R.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1901 from east. Stationed Abercorn 1901, Kalunguisi 1902. References B18, E52.

RIOUX, Miss Lea.
Nursing sister with P.M.S. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. French. Reference F8.

RITTENER, Emile.
Artisan with P.M.S. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. Swiss. Died Sefula December 1899. References A20, D24, F4.

RITTENER, Mrs.
Wife of P.M.S. artisan. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. Swiss. Left 1900. References A20, D24, F4.

RITTENER, Louis.
Son of P.M.S. artisan. Born N.W.R. 1899. Left 1900. References A20, D24, F4.

ROBERTS, —.
Doctor employed by N.C.E.C. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from east. Left N.E.R. 1898. Rumours concerning his supposed death led to outbreak Angoni war. References E1, E3, E5.

ROBERTSON, Gregorina Christian.
Wife of L.M.S. missionary. Entered N.E.R. 1897 from east. Died Kawimbe N.E.R. 24th August 1898. References E8, F12, F17.

ROBERTSON, David Ian.
Son of L.M.S. missionary. Born Kawimbe N.E.R. 11th August 1898. References E8, F17.

ROBERTSON, William Govan.
Missionary with L.M.S. Entered N.E.R. 1897 from east. Stationed at Kawimbe. References B2, E7, E23, F12, F17.

ROBERTSON, —.
Hunter. Visited V.F. 1874 from south. Reference D28.

ROBINS, G. H.
Prospector Tang. Conc. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. Prospected Kansanshi area. Reference C3.

ROBINSON, John.
Miner N.C.E.C. Entered N.E.R. 1902. Died Fort Jameson 16th October 1902 blackwater fever. References A78, F6, F17.

ROBINSON, —.
Private Grenadier Guards. Entered N.E.R. 1892 from north. A survivor of Capt. Stair's expedition to Katanga. Reference D52.

ROBINSON, —.
Prospector Tang. Conc. Entered N.W.R. 1901 from south. Reference C9, E37.

ROBINSON, —.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. Reference C2.

RODGER, S.
Orderly to B.S.A. Administrator, S.R. Visited V.F. 1898 from south with the Hon. A. Lawley. Reference B16.

ROGERSON, J.
Prospector Tang. Conc. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. Prospected Kansanshi area. Reference C3.

ROTHWELL, S.
Employee A.T.T. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. Postmaster Abercorn 1902. Reference B18.

ROULET, Isabelle.
Teacher with P.M.S. Entered N.W.R. 1901 from south. Swiss. Reference F4.

ROXBOROUGH, James.
Engineer with L.M.S. Entered N.E.R. 1883 from north. Responsible for construction L.M.S. boats on Lake Tanganyika. Died Lake Tanganyika 1884. References D14, D97, F12.

S

SALEMA, José Vicente Pereira.
Lt. Portuguese Army. Entered N.E.R. 1798 from south-east. Member of Dr. Lacerda's 1798–99 expedition to Kazembe. Reference D53.

SANDERSON, P. A.
Transport rider N.C.E.C. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. References B3, B4.

SANDERSON, R. P.
Employee N.C.E.C. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. Stationed Fort Hargreaves 1902. References B3, B4.

SANDHAM, J.
Prospector Tang. Conc. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. Reference C3.

SANTOS, José dos.
Lt. Portuguese Army. Entered N.E.R. 19th century from south-east. Sometime Commandant Feira. Reference D63.

SAVAGE, Walter Edwin Methuen.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1901 from east. Died Chinunda 14th October 1901 blackwater fever. References A81, B5, D35, D76, E23, E28, F6, F17.

SAVAGE, Alfred.
Accountant with Tang. Conc. Entered N.E.R. 1902. Died Kampanda N.E.R. 26th June 1902 malaria. References A75, F17.

SCANLEN, Sir Thomas (K.C.M.G.).
Law officer with B.S.A. Entered N.E.R. 1900 from east. Responsible drawing up legislation and dealing with judicial matters. References B18, C10.

SCHENDEHUTTE, Stoffel.
Trader. Visited V.F. 1873 from south with Garland. German. References D28, D41.

SCHINARD, —.
Trader. Entered N.E.R. 1899. Greek. Reference F10.

SCHINDLER, —.
Missionary with P.B.M. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from west. References D11, D55.

SCHOFIELD, Arthur.
Mechanic. Entered N.E.R. 1902. Died Mirongo N.E.R. 6th December 1902. Reason in N.R. unknown. References B5, F17.

SCHULZ, Aurel.
Traveller. Visited V.F. 1884 from south with Hammar. German. Reference D39.

SCOTT, —.
Hunter. Visited V.F. 1885 from south with George Westbeech. Reference C1.

SCOTT, F.
Entered N.E.R. 1901. Assessor in manslaughter case 1901 at Fife. Reference A72.

SCOTT, —.
L/Cpl. Royal Engineers. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from east. Member of Anglo-German Tanganyika-N.R. Boundary Commission 1898. Reference A57.

SCRATCHLEY, V. H. S.
Lt. 60th Rifles. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from east. Member of Anglo-German Tanganyika-N.R. Boundary Commission 1898. Reference A57.

SELBY, Philip Hamilton.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from east. Stations included Fort Patrick 1898, Fort Jameson 1899–1900. Known as "Chimpeni". References B16, B17, B18, D6, D7, D10, F6.

SELL, —.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1890 from south. Was at Mongu 1890 opposing Concession to B.S.A. Reference D30.

SELKIRK, —.
Prospector Rhod. Conc. Entered N.W.R. 1898 from south. Reference A55.

SELLERS, W.
Prospector. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south with Collier and Donoghue. Reference D27.

SELOUS, Edmund.
Brother of F. C. Selous. Entered N.W.R. 1882 from south. Visited V.F. 1882. References D1, D56.

SELOUS, Frederick Courtney.
Hunter and explorer. Visited V.F. 1874 from south. Entered N.W.R. 1877. Re-entered N.W.R. 1888 from south. Attacked by Mashukulumbwe at Magoye 1888. After losing twelve men escaped southwards. References D15, D23, D24, D25, D26, D28, D29, D34, D41, D51, D56, D85.

SHARP, —.
Lt. B.C.A. Rifles. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from east. Took part in attack on Mpezeni. References A54, D74.

SHARP, Arthur H.
Traveller. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from east. With Grogan walked from Cape to Cairo 1898. References D66, D76.

SHARPE, Alfred.
H.M. Consul B.C.A. Entered N.E.R. 1890 from east. Travelled Lake Nyasa to B.C. in unsuccessful attempt to sign treaty with Mshidi. Re-entered N.E.R. 1892. Selected the site for Fort Rosebery. Re-entered N.E.R. 1899 from east. Took part in attack on Kazembe's village 1899. References B7, B12, B13, D7, D8, D9, D10, D12, D13, D18, D31, D34, D42, D94, E15.

SHEKLETON, Cecil Courtney.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1900 from east. Stationed at Fort Jameson 1900. Feira 1902. References A26, A72, B8, B17, B18, C5, C12, F6.

SHINN, A. E.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. October 1901 from east. Postmaster Fort Jameson 1901–2. References B18, E33, E50.

SHINN, Mrs.
Wife of B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1901 from east. References B18, E33, E50.

SILVA, José Thomas Gomes da Silveira e.
Officer Portuguese Army. Entered N.E.R. 1798 from south-east. Member of Dr. Lacerda's 1798–99 expedition. Reference D53.

SILVA, Manoel dos Santos e.
Lt. Portuguese Army. Entered N.E.R. 1798 from south-east. Member of Dr. Lacerda's 1798–99 expedition. Reference D53.

SIMÕES, Antonio.
Soldier Portuguese Army. Entered N.W.R. 1878. Met by Selous on Batoka plateau 1878. Reference D51.

SIMONIS, Francois.
Jesuit missionary. Visited V.F. 1882 from south. Reference D78.

SIMPSON, C. D.
Employee A.L.C. Entered N.E.R. 1900 from east. Responsible for constructing first steamer on Lake Mweru 1900. Reference E22.

SKINNER, George.
Trooper B.S.A. Police. Entered N.W.R. 1900 from south. References A24, F23.

SMIT, Anna Magdalena.
Wife of missionary. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. Reference F17.

SMIT, Elizabeth Catherina.
Daughter of missionary. Born Magwero N.E.R. 25th August, 1902. Reference F17.

SMIT, Pieter Johannes.
Missionary with D.R.M. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. Reference F17.

SMIT, —.
Independent settler. Entered N.W.R. 1898 from south. Reference B10.

SMITH, Blenkarn.
Artisan. Employed Katanga Co. Entered N.E.R. 1901. Was at Abercorn 1901. References B5, E40.

SMITH, C. J.
Doctor. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from south-east. Member of Gibbon's 1898–99 expedition. References C7, D40.

SMITH, —. Coape-.
Lt. British Army. Entered N.E.R. 1896 from east. In command escort of party defining P.E.A.–N.R. frontier along 14th parallel. Reference A48.

SMITH, Rev. Edwin W.
Missionary with Meth Miss. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. Stationed at Nanzhila. References D4, D30, D62.

SMITH, Mrs. E. W.
Wife of Meth. Miss. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south with husband. References D4, D62.

SMITH, R. B.
Artisan B.S.A. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. Reference B18.

SMITH, Thebo.
Son of Meth. Miss. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. Died N.W.R. 1902. References D4, D62.

SMITHEMAN, Frank J.
Prospector. Entered N.W.R. 1896 from south. Responsible construction Fort Elwes 1896. Visited site of Livingstone's death 1897. Was in Barotseland 1899. References A10, A53, A55, C17, D13, D33, E72.

SMYTH, E. H. C.
Employee A.T.T. Co. Entered N.E.R. 1899 from east. Stationed Fort Jameson. References D6, F2.

SPECHT, A.
Teacher with P.M.S. Entered N.W.R. 1898 from south. French. Married Rev. F. Pickering, Meth. Miss. 1899. Reference F4.

SPENCER, J.
Prospector. Entered N.W.R. 1896 from south. Member of Smitheman's 1896 expedition. *Alias* Bloomfield, also known as "Kachalola". References B15, C17, E6, F10.

SPENCE, Magnus.
Cpl. B.S.A. Police. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. Member of large police party to Fort Monze 1899. References D75, F23.

SPILLANE, James Charles.
Doctor employed as manager by N.C.E.C. Entered N.E.R. 1900 from east. Appointed Principal Medical Officer N.E.R. 1901. Stationed Fort Jameson. References A69, B1, B8, B17, B18, D72.

SOLLA, Auguste de Fonesca de Mesquita.
Lt. Portuguese Army. Entered N.E.R. 1889 from south-east. Was at Mpezeni's village 1899. Partner of Wiese. References D31, D74.

SPIVEY, M.
Employee Flotilla Co. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. References E58, E64.

STACK, John.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1902. Died Fungule N.W.R. 7th March 1902. References A74, F17.

STAIRS, William Grant.
Capt. Royal Welch Regt. Entered N.E.R. 1892 from north on return from his treaty-making expedition to Mshidi. References D14, D52, D55.

STANLEY, Henry Morton.
Explorer and geographer. Entered N.E.R. 1875 from north during second exploration through Africa. Reference D96.

STARKEY,
Hunter. Entered N.W.R. 1887 from south with George Westbeech. Reference C1.

STEPHENSON, John Edward.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1899 from east. Opened first Boma at Mkushi 1899. Stationed Mwomboshi 1902. Known as "Chirupula". References B8, B18, C12, D6, D9.

STERN, L.
Rubber trader. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. Died Ndola district 1902. Reference F8.

STEVENS, Cecil.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. Stationed Abercorn 1902. References B8, B18.

STEWART, Alan William Strang.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1901 from east. Stationed Abercorn. Died Abercorn 30th May 1901 sunstroke. References A65, B5, F3, F17.

STEWART, James.
Missionary with F.C.S. Later employee A.L.C. First entered N.E.R. 1879 from east, crossing from Lake Nyasa to Lake Tanganyika. Later first engineer employed building the Stevenson Road between Lake Nyasa and Lake Tanganyika. References D42, D82, D84, D86.

STEWART, —.
Capt. York and Lancaster Regt. Visited V.F. December 1894 from south. Died Matabeleland January 1895. References D23, E70.

STOPFORTH, Samuel Peter.
Trooper B.S.A. Police. Entered N.W.R. 1900 from south. Responsible for patrols through Batoka country in January and May 1900. Reference A25, F23.

STRANACH, R. H. Ferrers.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1897 from east. Posts included Lake Mweru area and Fort Jameson. Appointed Assistant Accountant 1900. References B15, B17, D6, D77, F11.

STROMBOOM, J.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. October 1887 from south. Reference C1.

STROUD, Owen.
Foreman B.S.A. Entered N.E.R. 1899 from east. Responsible for erection of first Livingstone Memorial 1899. References B3, B18, D35, D73.

STUDT, F. E.
Doctor and assayer with Rhod. Conc. Entered N.W.R. 1901 from south. At Kansanshi 1901–2. References C3, E37.

SUCHE, —.
Employee Tang. Conc. Entered N.E.R. 1900 from east. In command of the boat *Cecil Rhodes* Lake Tanganyika. At Fife 1901. References D9 (p. 68), E20, E28.

SUSSMAN, Eli.
Cattle trader. Entered N.W.R. 1901 from south. References F15, F22.

SUSSMAN, Harry.
Cattle trader. Entered N.W.R. 1901 from south. References F15, F22.

SWANN, Alfred J.
Missionary with L.M.S. Entered N.E.R. 1883 from north. In command boat *Good News* Lake Tanganyika. Responsible for offensive action against slave hunters in Abercorn district 1889. Later a B.C.A. official. References A42, D8, D12, D14, D18, D19, D34, D50, D52, D75, F12.

SWANN, Mrs.
Wife of L.M.S. missionary. Entered N.E.R. 1889. Was present at action in Abercorn district 1889. References D50, D52.

SWANSON, C.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. References B18, C2.

SWARTZ, Martinus.
Visited V.F. 1861 from south. Reference D61 (p. 116).

SYKES, F. W.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.W.R. 1901 from south. D.C. V.F. 1901–2. References A28, B18, C2, C3.

T

TAGART, Edward Samuel Bourn.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. Stationed Fort Jameson. References B5, B8, B18, E60, F6.

TAYLOR, —.
Employee A.L.C. Entered N.E.R. 1901 from east. Stationed Fife. Left 1901. Reference E43.

TAYLOR, —.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1878 from south. Reference D51.

TEIXEIRA, Alexandre da Silva.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1795 from west. Portuguese. Trader in the Balovale district. Reference D53.

TEREORDE, Antoine.
Jesuit missionary. Entered N.W.R. 1880 from south. Died Moemba N.W.R. 16th September 1880. German. References D43, D75, D78. D99 (p. 97).

THACKRAY, E.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. Reference B18.

THINNESEN, —.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. Reference C2.

THOM, George.
Employee A.L.C. Entered N.E.R. before 1902. References F10, F11.

THOM, John.
Brother of George Thom. Entered N.E.R. before 1902. Reference F10.

THOMAS, David.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. before 1878 from south. Killed by Batonga natives 1878. References D43, D51.

THOMAS, Thomas Morgan.
Missionary with L.M.S. Entered N.W.R. 1867 from south. Reference D37.

THOMAS, William.
Missionary with L.M.S. Entered N.E.R. 1893 from north. Stationed at Niamkolo. Reference F12.

THOMAS, —.
Hunter and trader. Visited V.F. 1888 from south. Entered N.W.R. 1888 from south. Reference D43.

THOMAS, Mrs.
Wife of hunter and trader. Visited V.F. 1888 from south. Entered N.W.R. 1888 from south. Reference D43.

THOMPSON, H. B.
Missionary with P.B.M. Entered N.E.R. 1894 from west. Stationed Lake Mweru area. Left 1895. References D13, D55.

THOMPSON, —.
Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. Reason in N.R. unknown. Reference C2.

THOMSON, Joseph.
Explorer and geographer. Entered N.E.R. 1879 from east. Crossed from Lake Nyasa to Lake Tanganyika. Re-entered N.E.R. 1890 from east, on exploring trip. Attacked by Mpezene 1891. References D5, D6, D8, D31, D41, D54, D86.

THOMSON, J. Moffat.
Manager A.L.C. Entered N.E.R. 1901 from east. Stationed Fort Jameson. References E29, E32.

THORNEYCROFT, Henry Scott.
Employee N.C.E.C. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from east. Known as "Dongolosi". Stationed at Fort Hargreaves. References B1, B3, B4, B8 D6, D77.

TILGHMAN, H. A.
Mining engineer. Employed by N.C.E.C. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from south. References B1, E80.

TILMAN, —.
Doctor. Entered N.E.R. 1901. Reference E33.

TIMMLER, Clement Henry.
Accountant with B.S.A. Entered N.E.R. 1899 from east. Stationed at Fort Jameson. References B5, B17, B18, D6, D76.

TIMMS, Arthur Breakspear.
Trooper B.S.A. Police. Entered N.W.R. 1898 from south. Member of Capt. Drury's party to Fort Monze 1898. References B10, F23.

TOFTS, —.
Visited V.F. 1874 from south. In party accompanied by Selous. References D25, D41.

TOMLINSON, Jack.
Scout with B.S.A. Police. Visited V.F. 1891 from south. Reference D36 (p. 185).

TONETTI, —.
Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. At Fort Jameson. Left 1902. Reference E62.

TOULSON, Elijah.
Sgt.-Major B.S.A. Police. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. Member of large police party to Fort Monze 1899. References B18, D7, D75.

TOWER, —.
Surveyor. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from east. Responsible for making railway survey Fort Jameson–Luangwa district 1898. Reference A12.

TRIVIER, —.
Capt. French Army. Entered N.E.R. 1887 from west. Walked across Africa. Reference D14.

TUDHOPE, Robert Holland.
Sgt.-Major Barotse Native Police. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. Died Kalomo 1902. References E81, F23.

U

ULLMANN, Adolph.
Trader. Entered N.E.R. 1900 from east. Employed N.C.E.C. 1902. German. References B4, F10.

USHER, F. A.
Employee A.T.T. Co. Entered N.E.R. 1899 from east. Reference F2.

V

VAN OOST, —.
Missionary White Fathers. Entered N.E.R. 1890. First European to successfully negotiate with Bemba tribe. Died Mambwe May 1895. References D9, D30 (p. 47), D72.

VAN RENSBERG, —.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1902 from south. Reference C2.

VEAL, —.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. Left 1899. Reference D40.

VELASCO, Pedro Xavier.
Entered N.E.R. 1798 from south-east. Member of Dr. Lacerda's 1798–99 expedition to Kazembe. Reference D53.

VERDICKT, —.
Lt. Congo Free State Forces. Entered N.E.R. 1893 from west. In command attack on Arab chief at Lake Mweru. Reference D13.

VERDIER, Theophile.
Artisan with P.M.S. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. French. Left N.W.R. 1901. Reference F4.

VERVENNE, A.
Jesuit missionary. Entered N.W.R. 1882 from south. Endeavoured to start mission at Moemba. References D75, D78, D99 (p. 97).

VICTOR, A.
Employee A.T.T. Co. Entered N.E.R. 1899 from east. Stationed Fort Jameson. References D6, E31.

VILLIERS, Nicolas.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1896 from south. Reference B10.

VOLLET, Rev. Emil.
Missionary with P.M.S. Entered N.W.R. 1891 from south. References D50, F4.

VON PROSCH, Roderich.
Doctor and missionary with P.M.S. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. German. Known as de Prosch. References C2, D11, D24, D32, F4, F8.

VON PROSCH, Eva.
Wife of P.M.S. missionary. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. German. Died N.W.R. 1901. References D10, D11, D24, F4, F8.

VON WISSMAN, H.
Explorer. Entered N.E.R. 1886 from north. Crossed from Lake Tanganyika to Lake Nyasa. References A33, D14, D60.

W

WADDELL, William.
Artisan with P.M.S. Entered N.W.R. 1885 from south. Cabinet-maker. Probably N.R.'s first resident artisan. References D2, D15, D17, D23, D24, F4.

WAINWRIGHT, Jacob.
Entered N.E.R. 1897 from east. Visited site of Livingstone's death 1897. Reference D13.

WALKER, Hugh Felix (Snr.).
Transport manager. Entered N.W.R. 1898 from south. Re-entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. In command transport for large police party to Fort Monze. Drift over the Zambezi named after him. References D74, F5, F13.

WALKER, Hugh Felix (Jnr.).
Transport contractor. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. Transporter with large police party to Fort Monze 1899. References D74, F5, F13.

WALKER, McKenzie, A.
Transport contractor. Entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. Transporter with large police party to Fort Monze. Son of H. F. Walker (Snr.). Reference F5.

WALKER, Miss R.
Housekeeper to R. Codrington (Administrator N.E.R.). Entered N.E.R. 1900 from east. Believed to be first European woman permanently resident in Fort Jameson. Left 1901. References E25, E47, E65.

WALLACE, Lawrence Aubrey.
Surveyor on hunting expedition. Entered N.E.R. 1896 from east. Re-entered N.E.R. 1901 from east. Appointed surveyor B.S.A. 1901. References B4, D31, D77, E7.

WALLACE, —.
Entered N.E.R. 1897 from east. Lake Mweru area. Reason in N.R. not known. Reference A51.

WALL, Henry.
Hunter and trader. Entered N.W.R. 1871 from south. An associate of George Westbeech. References C1, D23, D50, D75.

WALSH, Alexander.
Trader and ornithologist. Entered N.W.R. 1875 from south. Visited V.F. 1875. Was noted in N.W.R. 1878, 1881, 1896 and 1899. References D21, D24, D29, D51, D67, D78.

WARD, F.
Artisan with Meth. Miss. Entered N.W.R. September 1890 from south. Left 1891. References D4, D30 (p. 82).

WARE, Harry.
Trader and prospector. Visited V.F. 1885 from south. Entered N.W.R. 1889 from south. Obtained trading concession from Lewanika for the Batoka plateau 27th June 1889. References A1, C1, D7, D10, D23, D31, D43, D75.

WAREHAM, Harold Edgar.
Missionary with L.M.S. Entered N.E.R. 1902. Stationed at Kawimbe. Reference F12.

WAREHAM, Mrs.
Wife of L.M.S. missionary. Entered N.E.R. 1902. Stationed at Kawimbe. Reference F12.

WARTON, —.
Col. British Army. Manager N.C.E.C. Entered N.E.R. 1896 from east. Visited Mpezene 1897. References A18, A53, B15.

WATKINS, George.
Trader. Entered N.E.R. 1901 from south. Operated ferry at Feira 1901–2. References C5, C11, C12, D72, F10.

WATSON, Frank H.
Trader. Visited V.F. 1885 from south and again 1891. Associate of George Westbeech. Known as "Zambezi" Watson. References C1, F18.

WATSON, A. Blair-.
Doctor · B.S.A. Entered N.E.R. 1893 from east. Stations included Kalanguisi, Mweru area and Fort Jameson. References A33, A41, B15, B17, B18, D6, D7, D18, D52, D72, D76.

WATSON, Robert Fennell.
Artisan with B.S.A. Entered N.W.R. December 1902 from south. Reference F22.

WETHERLEY, Poulett.
Explorer, hunter and geographer. Entered N.E.R. 1895 from east. Visited site of Livingstone's death 1896. Did extensive explorations Lake Mweru 1896–97. References A37, A38, A40, A51, B15, D13, D73.

WEBERS, —.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1890 from south. Opposed the Lochner concession by Lewanika at Mongu 1890. Reference D31.

WEGGERLE, G. C.
Clerk B.S.A. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. References B18, D72.

WEISSKOPF, Jean.
Jesuit missionary. Visited V.F. 1882 from south. Reference D78.

WELCH, Alfred William.
Trooper B.S.A. Police. Entered N.W.R. 1898 from south. Member of Capt. Drury's police party to Fort Monze. Died Monze 4th January 1899. References B10, F1, F23.

WELDON, H. A. C.
Capt. British Army. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from south. Was at Feira 1902. Reference D72.

WELLER, C. L.
Engineer. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from south-east. Member of Gibbon's 1898–99 expedition. References C7, D40.

WESTBEECH, George.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1871 from south. With a permanent base south of the Zambezi he was responsible for wide-scale trading activities in N.W.R. up to 1888. Was instrumental in ensuring P.M.S. gaining entry to N.W.R. Visited V.F. 1875. Died 1888. References A10, C1, D1, D15, D17, D21, D23, D24, D25, D39 (p. 29), D41, D43, D50, D51, D55, D56, D61 (p. 143), D67, D78.

WESTBEECH, Mrs.
Wife of trader. Entered N.W.R. 1875 from south. Visited V.F. 1875. References D21, D61 (p. 145).

WEST-SHEANE, J. H.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. Stationed at Fife. Reference B18.

WEYERS, John.
Trader. First entered N.W.R. 1881 from south. An associate of George Westbeech. References C1, D39 (ch. 7), D41, D43, D78.

WHITE, William Robert.
Entered N.W.R. 1901 from south. Member of Grey's 1901 expedition. References E37, F24.

WHITE, —.
Missionary with P.B.M. Entered N.E.R. 1901 from east. Crossed Lake Nyasa to Lake Mweru. Reference D13.

WHITEHEAD, Arthur.
Carpenter. Entered N.E.R. 1901. Died Fort Jameson 2nd February 1901 typhoid fever. Reason in N.R. unexplained. References A66, F6, F17.

WHITTON, W.
Entered N.W.R. 1901 from south. Member of Grey's 1901 expedition. References C3, E37.

WHYTE, —.
Agriculturist employed B.C.A. Administration. Entered N.E.R. 1897 from east. Responsible for experiments in coffee and tea growing. Reference B15.

WIENAND, C. E.
Transporter. Entered N.W.R. 1897 from south. Re-entered N.W.R. 1899 from south. Transporter with large police party to Fort Monze 1899. References D75, F13.

WIESE, Carl.
Trader. Entered N.E.R. 1889 from east. Responsible obtaining concession leading to establishment N.C.E.C. Attacked by Mpezene 1898. References A53, D31, D74, E1.

WILKINSON, Patrick.
Trader. Visited V.F. 1875 from south. References C16, D70.

WILLIAMS, Frank.
Transport rider. Entered N.W.R. 1901 from south. Employed by Tang. Conc. Reference C3.

WILLIAMS, —.
Cattle trader. Entered N.W.R. 1900 from south on cattle trading expedition. References D100 (p. 46), F16.

WILLIAMS, H. Vaughan-.
Hunter and trader. Visited V.F. 1889 from south. Reference D47.

WILLIAMS, Jessie.
Wife of Ralph Williams. Visited V.F. August 1883 from south. Reference D58.

WILLIAMS, Ralph.
Visited V.F. August 1883 from south. Accompanied by wife and child. References D1, D58.

WILLIAMS, Robert.
Founder Tang. Conc. Visited N.W.R. before 1902. Reference A21.

WILLIAMS, Sydney.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1900 from east. Stationed Kalunguisi. Reference B5.

WILLIAMS, —.
Son of Ralph Williams. Visited V.F. 1883 from south. Reference D58.

WILLMORE, —.
Trader. Entered N.W.R. 1874 from south. Reference D28.

WILLIS, Harry Graham.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1901 from east. Stationed Fort Jameson and Serenje. References A65, A79, B8, B18, F6.

WILSON, Alexander.
Artisan B.S.A. Entered N.E.R. 1901 from east. Died Kalunguisi 13th August 1901. References A70, F17.

WILSON, Charles.
Trader. Entered N.E.R. 1900. Died Luapula River 20th March 1900 blackwater fever. References A63, F17.

WILSON, Charles.
Explorer. Entered N.E.R. 1890 from east. Accompanied Joseph Thomson on explorations. Died Nyasaland 1891. References B12, D5, D31.

WILSON, Edward.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1900 from east. Stationed Nyala and Fort Jameson. References A65, B17.

WILSON, John.
Missionary with P.B.M. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from east. Crossed from Lake Nyasa to Lake Mweru. Died Lake Mweru 1899. Reference D13.

WILSON, J. St. D.
Employee N.C.E.C. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. Died Sessare N.E.R. 22nd May 1902 blackwater fever. References A74, F17.

WOOD, Ernest George.
Clerk B.S.A. Entered N.E.R. 1902 from east. Stationed Fort Jameson. References B18, F6.

WOOD, George.
Visited V.F. 27th June 1874 from south. References D25, D28, D41, D55.

WOOD, J. W.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from east. Stationed Luangwa. Reference B16.

WOOLER, William Charles.
Trader. Entered N.E.R. 1899. Died Luangwa 10th March 1899 blackwater fever. References A60, E13, F17.

WORRINGHAM, F. C.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.E.R. 1895 from east. Took part in attack on Mpezene 1898. Stationed at Fort Jameson. References A52, A53, B15, B16, D7, D31, D74, F6.

WORTHINGTON, Frank Vigors.
B.S.A. official. Entered N.W.R. 1897 from south. Accompanied Coryndon to Barotseland 1897. Appointed Secretary to Coryndon 1898. References B16, B17, B18, C2, C3, D7, D9.

WRIGHT, R.
Employee A.L.C. Entered N.E.R. 1901 from east. Stationed Chiengi. References E34, E68.

WRIGHT, Robert Stewart.
Missionary with L.M.S. Entered N.E.R. 1887 from east. Left N.E.R. 1900. References D97, E18, F12.

WYLLIE, Lionel M.
Prospector. Entered N.W.R. 1901. Located first nitrate claims. Reference B6.

WYNN, J.
Employee Tang. Conc. Entered N.W.R. 1901. Kansanshi area. References C3, E37.

X

XAVIER, José Agostina.
Trader. Entered N.E.R. 1860 from south-east. Portuguese. Reference D63.

Y

YEOMANS, A. H.
Employee N.C.E.C. Entered N.E.R. 1898 from east. Died Mpezene's 16th August 1898. Reference A58, E10.

YOUNG, Robert Andrew.
Trooper B.S.A. Police. Entered N.E.R. 1896 from east. Formerly Pte. Scots Guards. Took part in several actions against Bemba tribe. Attacked Mwamba's village 1899. Stations included Mirongo, Ikawa, Kasama. Known as "Bobo". References A51, B8, B15, B16, B17, B18, D7, D9, D12, D31, D72, D73.

YULE, James B.
Employee A.L.C. Entered N.E.R. 1891 from east. Took part in actions against Bemba tribe. Later employed Katanga Co. References D14, D52, E34.

YULE, Robert Walker.
Manager employed A.L.C. Entered N.E.R. 1901 from east. References D75, F10, F11.

Z

ZAVIER, Manoel Baptista de Costa.
Officer Portuguese Army. Entered N.E.R. 19th century from south-east. Sometime Commandant Feira. Reference D63.

ZEEDERBERG, Doel.
Transport contractor. Entered N.W.R. 1901 from south. References C9, D3.

ZIEHL, William Robert.
Trader. Entered N.E.R. 1899. Employed B.S.A. 1900 as cattle specialist. References A60, B7, B18, E59, F10.

ZOLDNER, Oswald.
Explorer. Entered N.W.R. 1885 from south. Member of Dr. Holub's 1885 expedition. Killed in attack by natives on banks of Kafue 1886. Austrian. References D43, D68.

DOCUMENTS REFERRED TO IN ALPHABETICAL LIST

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SECTION B.—SEMI-OFFICIAL RECORDS. (Stored in Central African Archives, Salisbury.)

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		Where Situated
C1	The Diary of George Westbeech ...	Central African Archives and Rhodes-Livingstone Museum.
C2	Journal of F. V. Worthington on boundary problems...	Central African Archives and Rhodes-Livingstone Museum.
C3	Diary of G. B. Hook	Rhodes-Livingstone Museum.
C4	Treaty between Kamwine and Rhodesia Concession Co. Ltd.	Rhodes-Livingstone Museum.
C5	Lusaka District Notebook	Lusaka Boma.
C6	Memoirs of H. Rangeley...	Central African Archives.
C7	Diary of C. L. Weller (Gibbon's Expedition)	Central African Archives.
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C10	Diary of Sir T. Scanlen	Central African Archives.
C11	Recollections of Jack Carruthers ...	Central African Archives.
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C13	Diary of A. Boggie	Central African Archives.
C14	Memoirs of H. T. Harrington	Central African Archives.
C15	Diary of the Hon. G. Dawnay	Central African Archives.
C16	Diary of Alfred Cross	Central African Archives.
C17	Letter from J. E. Stephenson to A. B. Cree dated 2nd February, 1948 ...	Rhodes-Livingstone Museum.
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D2	*The New Zambezi Trail*	Mackintosh ...	1922
D3	*Autobiography of an Old Drifter* ...	P. M. Clark ...	1936
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D5	*Joseph Thomson, African Explorer*	J. B. Thomson ...	1896
D6	*Chirupula's Tales*	Stephenson ...	1937
D7	*The Story of the Northern Rhodesia Regiment.*	Brelsford... ...	1954
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D9	*Romance of the Post of Rhodesia* ...	Dann	1940
D10	*Far Bugles*	Harding	1933
D11	*In Remotest Barotseland*	Harding	1904
D12	*The Great Plateau of Northern Rhodesia.*	Gouldsbury and Sheane.	1911
D13	*Dan Crawford of Central Africa* ...	Tilsley	1929
D14	*Fighting the Slave Hunters in Central Africa.*	Swan	1910
D15	*An Artisan Missionary on the Zambezi.*	MacConnachi ...	1912
D16	*Winning a Primitive People* ...	Fraser	1914
D17	*Francois Coillard*	Shillito	1923
D18	*Nyasaland*	Duff	1903
D19	*Among the Wild Ngoni*	Elmslie	1899
D20	*To the Victoria Falls of the Zambezi*	Mohr	1876
D21	*Seven Years in South Africa* ...	Holub	1881
D22	*Some African Milestones* ...	Varian	1952
D23	*On the Threshold of Central Africa*	Coillard	1897
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D25	*Life of F. C. Selous,* D.S.O. ...	Millais	1918
D26	*Sunshine and Storm in Rhodesia* ...	Selous	1896
D27	*Copper Venture*	Bradley	1952
D28	*Matabeleland and the Victoria Falls*	Oates	1889
D29	*Exploration and Hunting in Central Africa,* 1895–96.	Gibbons ...	1898
D30	*The Way of the White Fields in Rhodesia.*	Smith	1928
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D48	*The Life of Jameson*	Colvin	1923
D49	*The Lake Regions of Central Africa*	Geddes	1883
D50	*Three Years in Savage Africa* ...	Decle	1900
D51	*How I Crossed Africa*	Pinto	1881
D52	*With Captain Stairs to Katanga* ...	Moloney	1893
D53	*The Lands of Cazembe*	Burton	1873
D54	*To the Central Africa Lakes and Back.*	Thomson... ...	1881
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D57	*Africa Looks Ahead*	Fisher and Hoyte	1948
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D59	*Across Africa*	Cameron ...	1877
D60	*My Second Journey Through Equatorial Africa.*	Von Wissman ...	1891
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D67	*Mission du Zambèse*	Depelchin ...	1882
D68	*Von der Kapstadt ins Land der Matchikulumbe.*	Holub	1890
D69	*Matabeleland, Mashonaland and the Middle Zambezi.*	Bowler	1889
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D90	*Proceedings of Royal Geographical Society.*	—	June, 1884
D91	*Proceedings of Royal Geographical Society.*	—	April, 1884
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D95	*A White Woman in Central Africa*	Caddick	1900
D96	*Autobiography of Henry M. Stanley*	Stanley	1909
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D99	*Thirty Years in the African Wilds*	Verwimp ...	1938
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E5 ...	23rd April, 1898.	E39 ...	15th June, 1901.
E6 ...	13th May, 1898.	E40 ...	22nd June, 1901.
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E8 ...	1st October, 1898.	E42 ...	6th July, 1901.
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E25 ...	24th November, 1900.	E59 ...	31st May, 1902.
E26 ...	1st December, 1900.	E60 ...	7th June, 1902.
E27 ...	8th December, 1900.	E61 ...	5th July, 1902.
E28 ...	29th December, 1900.	E62 ...	12th July, 1902.
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E70 ...	15th March, 1895.	E74 ...	22nd April, 1899.
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E83 ...	9th February, 1955.	E84 ...	7th February, 1955.

SECTION F.—LETTERS TO RICHARD SAMPSON AND RECORDED INTERVIEWS CONDUCTED BY HIM. (Now deposited with Rhodes-Livingstone Museum, Livingstone.)

F1	Letter from Museum	3rd March, 1955.
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F3	Letter from District Commissioner, Abercorn ...	24th March, 1955.
F4	Letter from Paris Missionary Society	16th May, 1955.
F5	Report of Interview, H. F. Walker	15th May, 1955.
F6	Letter from District Commissioner, Fort Jameson	11th May, 1955.
F7	Letter from District Commissioner, Fort Jameson	27th May, 1955.
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F15	Interview with Mr. Eli Sussman at Lusaka ...	1st August, 1955.
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F17	Letter from Rhodes-Livingstone Museum enclosing extracts from Registry of Births and Deaths.	10th October, 1955.
F18	Letter from Central African Archives	7th October, 1955.
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F20	Letter from G. C. R. Clay, Esq.	4th July, 1955.
F21	Letter from Church of Scotland	12th October, 1955.
F22	Letter from Robert Fennell Watson	16th January, 1956.
F23	Letter from B.S.A. Police Headquarters ...	1st December, 1955.
F24	Letter from W. R. White	—
F25	Interview with D. J. Oberholster	29th December, 1955.

A FEW INTERESTING FIGURES

1. When They First Came.
2. From Where They Came.
3. Why They Came.
4. What They Were.
5. The Casualties.

1.—When They First Came

Before the year 1800 I have traced twenty-two persons entering what is now Northern Rhodesia, the greater portion of these being concerned with Dr. Lacerda's great expedition of 1798–99.

Between 1801 and 1850 a further sixteen persons entered the Territory, again Portuguese.

In the twenty years between 1851 and 1870 thirty-three persons entered and the first nationalities other than Portuguese appear in the records. These also include the first recorded woman and child; these were Mrs. Reader and her child who with Mr. Reader, a trader, visited the Victoria Falls in 1862 and are the first recorded European woman and child to see these Falls.

The early '70's show a large increase in the number of entries. This increase was largely due to the traders who began at that period to penetrate the Territory under the leadership of George Westbeech. The one great impression that has remained with me in connection with this work is the dominant part played by George Westbeech in the pre-British South Africa Company period of the country. Yet to-day his name appears to be forgotten. It was he who opened the way for the missionary Coillard, who in turn influenced Lewanika to sign the agreement with the British South Africa Company.

Large numbers began to enter the Territory from 1895 onwards and with the ending of the war in South Africa at the beginning of 1902 the real flood of pioneers may be said to have commenced.

Date of First Entry	*Men*	*Women*	*Children*	*Contemporary Events*
Before 1800	22	—	—	1798 Dr. Lacerda's expedition to Kazembe.
1801-1850	16	—	—	
1851	2	—	—	
1853	1	—	—	
1854	1	—	—	
1859	1	—	—	1855 Dr. Livingstone discovered V.F.
1860	4	—	—	
1861	1	—	—	
1862	4	1	1	
1863	4	—	—	
1867	1	—	—	
1868	2	—	—	
1869	2	—	—	
1870	8	—	—	
1871	2	—	—	
1873	4	—	—	1873 Dr. Livingstone died N.E.R.
1874	10	—	—	
1875	18	2	—	
1876	1	—	—	
1877	3	—	—	
1878	8	2	—	
1879	3	—	—	
1880	3	—	—	
1881	2	—	—	1881 First South African War.
1882	14	—	—	
1883	9	1	1	
1884	6	—	—	
1885	14	—	—	1885 Berlin Conference on partition of Africa.
1886	4	1	1	
1887	11	2	—	
1888	3	3	2	
1889	8	1	—	
1890	14	5	3	1890 Salisbury, S.R., occupied.
1891	9	1	1	
1892	12	1	1	
1893	8	—	—	1893 Matabele War and occupation of Bulawayo.
1894	9	2	3	
1895	24	2	2	
1896	31	5	2	1896 Matabele Rebellion.
1897	35	3	2	
1898	76	8	5	
1899	69	7	5	1899 Commencement Second South African War.
1900	63	7	2	
1901	86	5	5	
1902	124	15	12	1902 End of Second South African War.
	752	74	48	

2.—From Where They Came

A big surprise I encountered in this work is the method of entry into the Territory.

Whilst entry from the south, which may be described as the traditional method, was the most popular and accounted for some 371 persons, no less than 280 entered from the east, which indicates the considerable activity that was taking place in the eastern part of the Territory in those years.

	Total	*Men*	*Women*	*Children*
From the east (Nyasaland)	280	255	25	—
From the south-east (P.E.A.)	51	51	—	—
From the south (S.R. and Bechuanaland)	385	335	38	12
From the west (P.W.A.)	21	20	1	—
From the north (B.C. and Tang.) ...	22	21	—	1
Unknown	80	70	10	—
Born in the Territory	35	—	—	35
	874	752	74	48

3.—Why They Came

The most interesting fact brought to light by this table is the small number of women and children brought into the country by British South Africa Company officials and employees. This is clearly the result of a definite policy. Whilst the rigours undergone by the early pioneers cannot be under-estimated the lack of foresight in this matter is surprising, particularly so when compared with the number of women brought in by the missionaries.

Another development which is shown by the figures is employees of miscellaneous companies. These consist of some 131 persons and is another indication of the considerable activity which was taking place primarily in the Eastern Province.

	Total	*Men*	*Women*	*Children*
Traders, hunters, miscellaneous and unknown	268	259	7	2
Missionaries and employees	212	111	58	43
B.S.A. officials and employees	139	129	7	3
Employees of miscellaneous companies ...	131	129	2	—
Members of organised parties of exploration of more than one person ...	55	55	—	—
B.S.A. Police and employees	52	52	—	—
B.C.A. Forces and Administration ...	17	17	—	—
	874	752	74	48

4.—What They Were

This table shows that over 22 per cent. of the persons listed were not of United Kingdom or South African origin. This figure would probably rise to 25 per cent. if further details could be obtained of some persons included under the heading of United Kingdom, South African and unknown.

The large number of Portuguese is due firstly to the establishment of the township of Feira half way through the 18th century, secondly, Dr. Lacerda's great expedition, and thirdly, the Portuguese traders who began to penetrate the Territory from Portuguese East Africa.

The large numbers of French, Swiss and Italian were mostly due to the Paris Missionary Society who brought large numbers of people of these nationalities into North-Western Rhodesia in the '80's and '90's of the last century.

Portuguese		54
French		36
Swiss		30
Italian		24
German		19
Belgian		12
Old Austrian Empire:		
Austrian	6	
Czech	2	
Hungarian	1	
	—	9
Canadian and/or American		5
Australian		3
Dutch		3
Danish		2
Swedish		1
Brazilian		1
Indian		1
United Kingdom, South African and unknown		674
		874

5.—The Casualties

This record contains the names of some 874 persons. Of these 752 are men, seventy-four women and forty-eight children.

Of these eighty-six adults died in and around Northern Rhodesia by the end of 1902 together with sixteen children. Thus it will be seen that over 10 per cent. of adults and 33⅓ per cent. children succumbed, the great majority due to the more virulent forms of fever.

Francis Sililo
Mcfalls field museum
National Heritage
Conservation
Commission
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Livingstone
Zambia

Hallo Country_mate.

your visit worth our time ~~been~~ here
wishing you your next visit to our t.

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